

### Unit 1a (1)

- 1** 1 When I got home, ...  
 2 I checked my emails before ...  
 3 Once I'd seen ...  
 4 I waited until the pasta had cooked ...  
 5 As soon as I had finished watching the news, ...
- 2** 1 We checked the train times carefully before we left for the concert. / Before we left for the concert, we checked the train times carefully.  
 2 By the time our train arrived at the station, it was getting late. / It was getting late by the time our train arrived at the station.  
 3 As soon as we got off the train, we ran to the bus stop. / We ran to the bus stop as soon as we got off the train.  
 4 Once we were on the bus, we texted the others to tell them we were on our way. / We texted the others to tell them we were on our way once we were on the bus.  
 5 When we finally got there, we found out that the concert had been cancelled. / We found out that the concert had been cancelled when we finally got there.
- 3** 1 Before leaving the house, ...  
 2 *-ing* form not possible  
 3 After leaving our bags at the hostel ...  
 4 Before playing an important match, ...  
 5 *-ing* form not possible  
 6 Before leaving home and moving into her own flat, ...
- 4** Students' own answers

### Unit 1a (2)

- 1** 1 ✗ When 2 ✓ 3 ✗ when 4 ✓ 5 ✓  
 6 ✓ 7 ✗ when 8 ✗ When
- 2** 1 While 2 all possible 3 While 4 While  
 5 as/while 6 when
- 3** 1 When giving a presentation to a room full of people, always speak slowly and clearly.  
 2 When crossing the road, remember to look both ways.  
 3 While waiting for the pasta to cook, you can prepare the sauce.  
 4 He looked very uncomfortable when answering the questions from the press. / When answering

the questions from the press, he looked very uncomfortable.

- 5** She looked distractedly through the window at the rain while listening to my questions. / While listening to my questions, she looked distractedly through the window at the rain.  
**6** While driving the car, don't use your mobile phone. / Don't use your mobile phone while driving the car.

### Unit 1b

- 1** 1 has scored 5 's had  
 2 have ... known 6 've been discussing  
 3 've been playing 7 Have ... been waiting  
 4 've been talking 8 hasn't been
- 2** 1 hadn't called 4 had been going  
 2 'd told 5 'd even been planning  
 3 hadn't she sent 6 had everything changed
- 3** 1 will have grown  
 2 'll have been using  
 3 will have become  
 4 will have been exploring  
 5 will have reached  
 6 will have moved  
 7 will have been doing  
 8 will have replaced
- 4** Students' own answers

### Unit 2a

- 1** 1 They've been playing in the garden.  
 2 She's been chopping onions.  
 3 What have you been doing?  
 4 Have you been hitting your sister?
- 2** 1 broken 4 baked  
 2 been looking 5 been helping  
 3 been cooking 6 finished
- 3** 1 ✓ 4 ✗ They've won  
 2 ✗ I've written 5 ✗ He's made  
 3 ✓ 6 ✗ He's just finished
- 4** 1 Have you heard 5 have had  
 2 has just resigned 6 has decided  
 3 hasn't been getting on 7 has quit  
 4 've been arguing 8 has already started

## Unit 2b

- 1** 1 Having known                      5 Not having passed  
2 Having lived                         6 not having studied  
3 allowing                               7 Not liking  
4 Being                                    8 meaning
- 2** 1 Being                                    5 forcing  
2 Having studied                       6 Having stopped  
3 Not knowing                         7 Not liking  
4 Not having used                     8 Having not attended
- 3** 1 Having forgotten the address  
2 Speaking to her  
3 causing her to miss the train  
4 having broken down so many times  
5 having heard he'd got the job  
6 saving everything in the house

## Unit 3a

- 1** 1 too hard                               4 quite a domineering  
2 hard enough                         5 rather a quiet man  
3 very strained                         6 pretty angry
- 2** 1 A: very                                 B: totally  
2 A: utterly                              B: n't very  
3 A: rather                               B: absolutely  
4 A: completely                         B: extremely  
5 A: absolutely                         B: pretty
- 3** 1 He wasn't walking quickly enough.  
2 It was quite a mild day.  
3 It had taken them a pretty long time to find the house.  
4 It was too cold to go swimming.  
5 A fairly long time had passed since we last saw them.  
6 She was speaking too quietly.
- 4** Students' own answers

## Unit 3b (1)

- 1** 1 does look / you did make  
2 do seem / do hope
- 2** 1 Do tidy up your bedroom!  
2 Do look where you're going!  
3 Do slow down!  
4 Do turn the TV down!
- 3** 1 did say                                 4 did try  
2 do love                                 5 does work  
3 does eat                                6 did remind

## Unit 3b (2)

- 1** 1 B 2 E 3 A 4 D 5 C
- 2** 1 is the French fries  
2 do is sign your name here  
3 to do is wear a uniform  
4 was that there was a sudden crash  
5 is their teacher they need to tell  
6 is the facts I want to hear  
7 in this movie is  
8 is the manager  
9 is because I'd like to get
- 3** 1 What Martin builds are aeroplanes.  
2 What you do is put it in the fridge.  
3 What happened is that they took the wrong bus.  
4 It's a plumber we need to call.  
5 The good thing about museums in London is that they are free.  
6 The person we need to call is a mechanic.

## Unit 3b (3)

- 1** 1 when 2 Rarely 3 Not 4 No 5 only  
6 Never 7 No 8 Not
- 2** 1 way was I going to  
2 had they seen anything  
3 sooner had they had split up than  
4 had we set off  
5 only did she win  
6 after years of hard work did Rachel qualify
- 3** 1 have I tasted anything so disgusting  
2 had we started class when the fire alarm rang  
3 does it rain at this time of year  
4 do my parents want to go on a cruise again  
5 do you see Michaela work that hard  
6 are we going to work for less money  
7 has there been an Olympic God medallist from our country
- 4** Students' own answers

## Unit 4a (1)

- 1** 1 can't                                    4 have to  
2 mustn't                                5 are allowed to  
3 must                                    6 don't have to
- 2** 1 had to                                    4 could  
2 had to                                    5 weren't allowed  
3 weren't allowed                       6 didn't have

3 1 need 2 needn't 3 needn't 4 didn't need

4 1 allow 2 make 3 let 4 lets 5 made

## Unit 4a (2)

1 1 should have 4 had to  
2 might have 5 might have  
3 needed to

2 a 4 b 3 c 5 d 1 e 2

3 1 didn't have to 5 might have  
2 needn't have 6 should have landed  
3 didn't need to 7 can't have arrived  
4 ought to 8 must have called

4 1 had to get up at five  
2 needed to move to Dubai  
3 didn't need to take / needn't have taken  
4 must have broken in and stolen  
5 might/could/may have climbed  
6 can't have forgotten  
7 should have bought  
8 could/might have offered to collect

## Unit 4b

1 1 The tornado may well hit Florida at midday.  
2 The weather forecast could be true, but it might not be.  
3 I think we should have warmer weather next month.  
4 It'll almost certainly snow tonight.  
5 The hurricane definitely won't reach land.  
6 It's unlikely that we'll have frost this week.  
7 They're sure to forecast rain tonight.  
8 The likelihood is that the weather will become more changeable.

2 1 well 2 Maybe/ Perhaps 3 almost  
4 that 5 no 6 good

3 1 we should have some sunshine  
2 might not get  
3 We may well have  
4 Maybe the hurricane will miss  
5 It'll definitely freeze  
6 are bound to be the lowest  
7 We're likely to have  
8 no doubt that the roads will

## Unit 5a

1 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 C 5 D 6 C 7 D 8 B  
9 D 10 C

2 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 f 5 b 6 e

3 1 challenging 2 one 3 didn't 4 do so

## Unit 5b

1 1 complaint 7 admiration  
2 receipt 8 collector/collection  
3 gratitude 9 reference  
4 generosity 10 achievement  
5 fashion 11 intention  
6 inspiration 12 enthusiasm

2 1 With reference to  
2 in fashion  
3 the support of  
4 intention of  
5 your generosity  
6 an inspiration  
7 collectors of stamps  
8 complaints about

3 1 I don't know the reasons for changing the rules again.  
2 Can you tell me the location of his company?  
3 I can't remember the date of their anniversary.  
4 Does anyone know the identity of the criminal?  
5 I have no idea about the story of the novel.

## Unit 6a (1)

1 1 through this report 6 her back  
2 it off 7 for massive cuts  
3 it up 8 on everyone's support  
4 of it 9 down  
5 out 10 the boss over

2 1 They're bringing out a new album. / They're bringing a new album out.  
2 They've called off the wedding. / They've called the wedding off.  
3 He knew the police would come after him.  
4 She finally managed to get away.  
5 She gave up her job to travel around the world.  
6 Amy has decided to go into acting.  
7 Keep to the road or you'll get lost.  
8 He put his message across very clearly.

3 1 made it up 4 quickly put it out  
2 passed them round 5 ran after her  
3 looked after them 6 always sided with him

## Unit 6a (2)

- 1 1 a 2 c 3 f 4 d 5 b 6 e 7 g
- 2 1 up with a brilliant idea  
2 you up on  
3 up on some work  
4 him up to  
5 down with the flu  
6 up to my maths teacher  
7 on with Fiona  
8 up his name in
- 3 1 through with this  
2 face up to  
3 their success down to  
4 dropped out of  
5 went out with  
6 to live up to  
7 to put up with  
8 off against each other
- 4 Students' own answers

## Unit 6b

- 1 1 to equalise  
2 to pass  
3 replacing  
4 to have scored / that they'd scored  
5 to keep / keeping  
6 losing  
7 playing  
8 to be given  
9 playing  
10 listening
- 2 1 We tend to go to bed late at the weekend.  
2 Our English teacher always encourages us to work harder.  
3 Did you see them ~~to~~ leave?  
4 It's important to avoid walking down dark streets in a new city.  
5 We meant to call you once we'd arrived at our hotel.  
6 Ronaldo stopped playing for Manchester United in 2009 and moved to Real Madrid.  
7 When he fell over, the referee accused him of doing it on purpose.  
8 The manager wanted me play in the match.  
9 We don't like being criticised by our fans.  
10 Martina Navratilova succeeded in winning more tennis titles than any other player in history.
- 3 Students' own answers

## Unit 7a

- 1 1 Although he fell once or twice before reaching the finishing line, he still completed the race.  
2 We really enjoyed our holidays despite the awful weather.  
3 I felt really tired the next morning even though I'd had a good night's sleep.  
4 In spite of the fact that more than half of the runners didn't actually complete the race, it was still a huge success.  
5 Although the job's well paid, it's not particularly challenging.  
6 Despite all the talk of reform and modernisation, nothing has really changed.
- 2 1 despite 2 even though 3 Despite 4 despite
- 3 1 Despite having worked together for more than five years, I don't really know him that well.  
2 Although we live near the coast, we hardly ever go to the beach.  
3 He still loves her in spite of the fact that they have had a lot of problems. / In spite of having had a lot of problems, he still loves her.  
4 We had a great time last night even though the concert was cancelled. / Even though the concert was cancelled, we had a great time last night.  
5 Despite having worked really hard, he failed all his exams.

## Unit 7b

- 1 1 g 2 h 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 e 7 c 8 f
- 2 1 In view of the fact that no one did the homework this week,  
2 As long as I'm in charge,  
3 Although I don't normally like science fiction,  
4 When you have a free moment,  
5 In the event of fire,  
6 Contrary to the news reports,  
7 Provided that you finish all your homework,  
8 While you're logged into the site,
- 3 1 Assuming that  
2 In case  
3 Early on  
4 Insofar as  
5 Compared to  
6 While  
7 In spite of  
8 By the time
- 4 1 Given that  
2 by the time  
3 As far as  
4 provided that  
5 Even though  
6 Compared to

## Unit 8a

1 1 known 2 estimated 3 announced 4 alleged  
5 believed 6 thought 7 considered 8 assumed

2 Past: 1, 4, 8  
Present: 2, 5, 7  
Future: 3, 6

- 3 1 It is believed that the company was sold off for over a million.  
The company is believed to have been sold off for over a million.
- 2 It is estimated that over half of the typical household spending goes on rent or a mortgage.  
Over half of the typical household spending is estimated to go on rent or a mortgage.
- 3 It is assumed that the electorate will vote for the President again at the next election.  
The electorate is assumed to vote for the President again at the next election.
- 4 It is claimed that the criminals stole jewellery worth a fortune.  
The criminals are claimed to have stolen jewellery worth a fortune.
- 5 It is known that most employees are supporting the idea of more flexible working hours.  
Most employees are known to be supporting the idea of more flexible working hours.
- 6 It is expected that the company will launch a new version of the phone by the end of this year.  
The company is expected to launch a new version of the phone by the end of this year.
- 7 It is presumed that the current CEO is planning his retirement.  
The current CEO is presumed to be planning his retirement.
- 8 It is feared that the hurricane will reach the coast by morning.  
The hurricane is feared to reach the coast by morning.

## Unit 8b

1 1 difficulty 2 harm 3 good 4 means  
5 chance 6 question 7 alternative 8 mention

2 1 what 2 where 3 who 4 how  
5 when (what time) 6 which

3 1 no harm in  
2 There's no use (in)  
3 have no means of looking  
4 There's no doubt

5 no option but to tell  
6 There's no point in  
7 there was no expectation that  
8 No matter what

## Unit 9a

- 1 1 I recently (just) sent you an email.  
2 It's simply (just) a matter of being in the right place at the right time.  
3 I was at the shop for about an hour and only (just) bought a pair of socks.  
4 This is exactly (just) the kind of behaviour which makes me angry.  
5 The band played all their famous songs which took a little (just) over three hours.  
6 We could almost (just about) see you at the back.  
7 This cheaper brand is equally (just) as good as the real thing.  
8 You should (Just) try this ice cream!

- 2 1 It's just what I've just always just wanted.  
2 We've just seen the most just amazing just new band.  
3 If just you think that tastes good, then just taste just this.  
4 By the time I just arrived just, the film was just about over.  
5 Your bag is just behind that just chair over just there.  
6 Is just this your homework? That's just not just acceptable!  
7 Can you speak just up? I can just hear you but just it's hard.  
8 When I saw just her new haircut, I was just as just surprised as you.

- 3 1 I just did.  
2 Yes. They're just amazing!  
3 And I just love the colours.  
4 I'm sure they'll work just as well.  
5 Just ask them.

## Unit 9b

1 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 b 7 b 8 b

- 2 1 in order to  
2 so that  
3 because  
4 because of  
5 sickness among the staff

- 3 1 In order to learn to speak Chinese, I signed up for an intensive course.

- 2 I didn't go out last night as I was feeling really tired.
- 3 Due to heavy rain last night, some roads are closed to traffic. / Some roads are closed to traffic due to heavy rain last night.
- 4 So as to show her he still loved her, he bought her some flowers.
- 5 I didn't buy you a ticket for the match since you don't really like football. / Since you don't really like football, I didn't buy you a ticket for the match.
- 6 Many small businesses will close because of a new law that has been passed. / Because of a new law that has been passed, many small businesses will close.
- 7 In order that more children have access to education, one hundred new schools have been built.
- 8 My brother has offered to babysit so we can go out tonight.

### Unit 10a

- 1 1 d 2 h 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 g 7 e 8 f 9 i
- 2 1 it 2 they 3 we 4 it 5 she 6 you
- 3 1 aren't you 5 do we  
2 don't you 6 will you  
3 have you 7 is it  
4 shall we 8 shouldn't I
- 4 Students' own answers

### Unit 10b (1)

- 1 1 critically 5 beautifully  
2 truly 6 immediately  
3 horribly 7 enthusiastically  
4 luckily
- 2 1 ✓  
2 I suddenly heard a loud noise from outside.  
3 ✓  
4 I looked carefully up and down the street. / I looked up and down the street, carefully.  
5 Then I stepped out extremely slowly and cautiously. / Then I stepped out slowly and extremely cautiously.  
6 The street outside was completely silent.  
7 ✓ / There was apparently nothing or nobody there. / Apparently, there was nothing or nobody there.  
8 So I quietly closed the door and went back to the TV. / So I closed the door quietly and went back to the TV.

- 3 1 I can't speak to him honestly.  
2 Personally, I don't think he'll have the courage to tell her.  
3 I can't work normally if there's music on.  
4 Happily, he laughed when he heard the joke.  
5 We realised that he couldn't walk quickly.  
6 Incredibly, I said something stupid.
- 4 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 b

### Unit 10b (2)

- 1 1 closely 2 honest 3 easy 4 defiantly  
5 terrible 6 angry 7 quietly 8 tired  
9 anxiously 10 inevitable 11 sadly 12 slowly
- 2 1 adjective 2 adverb 3 adverb 4 adjective  
5 adverb 6 adjective 7 adverb 8 adjective  
9 adjective 10 adjective
- 3 1 quickly 2 -/- 3 closely 4 annually
- 4 1 late 2 lately 3 lately 4 late  
5 hard 6 hardly 7 hard 8 hardly

### Unit 11a

- 1 1 b 2 d 3 i 4 f 5 g 6 e 7 c 8 a 9 h 10 j
- 2 1 I'd just as soon we  
2 I'd rather not give  
3 If only they hadn't asked  
4 I wish you'd tell them to  
5 I wish he wouldn't  
6 What if I left  
7 Supposing your car  
8 It's high time I took
- 3 Students' own answers

### Unit 11b

- 1 1 unless 4 Unless  
2 as long as 5 unless  
3 as long as 6 as long as
- 2 1 I'll get the bus unless Glen can take me in the car.  
2 Provided you give me £5.00, I'll clean your car for you.  
3 We could go out to eat unless you prefer to stay at home and order a takeaway.  
4 You can come in as long as you leave before my parents get back.  
5 I really didn't want to do it unless Simon helped me.

- 3** 1 Had I known ...  
 2 Were he to find out ...  
 3 Were I to lose ...  
 4 Had we got here ...  
 5 Had I never met ...  
 6 Were we to start ...

## Unit 12a

- 1** 1 c 2 b 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 d
- 2** 1 so 2 -ish, kind of  
 3 some 4 odd  
 5 just 6 like
- 3** 1 things 2 stuff 3 thing 4 things 5 stuff  
 6 things
- 4** 1 things 5 ish  
 2 kind 6 over  
 3 some 7 like  
 4 so 8 region

## Unit 12b

- 1** 1 It's quite an easy subject.  
 2 She rather likes playing hockey.  
 3 I've got a bit of a stomach-ache.  
 4 The clothes are slightly cheaper from this shop.  
 5 I finished my homework pretty quickly.  
 6 The final was rather a triumph.  
 7 The film is quite disappointing.  
 8 It was rather a tiring journey. / It was a rather tiring journey.  
 9 This grammar is fairly easy to understand.  
 10 He drives a little fast.  
 11 I quite hope that they win.  
 12 The children were pretty hungry afterwards.
- 2** 1 pretty 5 quite, bit  
 2 slightly, a little 6 slightly  
 3 fairly 7 bit  
 4 fairly, pretty 8 quite, pretty
- 3** 1 are quite interested 4 slightly wider  
 2 it was fairly easy 5 a bit of a  
 3 rather unhappy

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