

Unit 1a (1)

- 1** 1 When I got home, ...
 2 I checked my emails before ...
 3 Once I'd seen ...
 4 I waited until the pasta had cooked ...
 5 As soon as I had finished watching the news, ...
- 2** 1 We checked the train times carefully before we left for the concert. / Before we left for the concert, we checked the train times carefully.
 2 By the time our train arrived at the station, it was getting late. / It was getting late by the time our train arrived at the station.
 3 As soon as we got off the train, we ran to the bus stop. / We ran to the bus stop as soon as we got off the train.
 4 Once we were on the bus, we texted the others to tell them we were on our way. / We texted the others to tell them we were on our way once we were on the bus.
 5 When we finally got there, we found out that the concert had been cancelled. / We found out that the concert had been cancelled when we finally got there.
- 3** 1 Before leaving the house, ...
 2 *-ing* form not possible
 3 After leaving our bags at the hostel ...
 4 Before playing an important match, ...
 5 *-ing* form not possible
 6 Before leaving home and moving into her own flat, ...
- 4** Students' own answers

Unit 1a (2)

- 1** 1 ✗ When 2 ✓ 3 ✗ when 4 ✓ 5 ✓
 6 ✓ 7 ✗ when 8 ✗ When
- 2** 1 While 2 all possible 3 While 4 While
 5 as/while 6 when
- 3** 1 When giving a presentation to a room full of people, always speak slowly and clearly.
 2 When crossing the road, remember to look both ways.
 3 While waiting for the pasta to cook, you can prepare the sauce.
 4 He looked very uncomfortable when answering the questions from the press. / When answering

the questions from the press, he looked very uncomfortable.

- 5** She looked distractedly through the window at the rain while listening to my questions. / While listening to my questions, she looked distractedly through the window at the rain.
6 While driving the car, don't use your mobile phone. / Don't use your mobile phone while driving the car.

Unit 1b

- 1** 1 has scored 5 's had
 2 have ... known 6 've been discussing
 3 've been playing 7 Have ... been waiting
 4 've been talking 8 hasn't been
- 2** 1 hadn't called 4 had been going
 2 'd told 5 'd even been planning
 3 hadn't she sent 6 had everything changed
- 3** 1 will have grown
 2 'll have been using
 3 will have become
 4 will have been exploring
 5 will have reached
 6 will have moved
 7 will have been doing
 8 will have replaced
- 4** Students' own answers

Unit 2a

- 1** 1 They've been playing in the garden.
 2 She's been chopping onions.
 3 What have you been doing?
 4 Have you been hitting your sister?
- 2** 1 broken 4 baked
 2 been looking 5 been helping
 3 been cooking 6 finished
- 3** 1 ✓ 4 ✗ They've won
 2 ✗ I've written 5 ✗ He's made
 3 ✓ 6 ✗ He's just finished
- 4** 1 Have you heard 5 have had
 2 has just resigned 6 has decided
 3 hasn't been getting on 7 has quit
 4 've been arguing 8 has already started

Unit 2b

- 1** 1 Having known 5 Not having passed
2 Having lived 6 not having studied
3 allowing 7 Not liking
4 Being 8 meaning
- 2** 1 Being 5 forcing
2 Having studied 6 Having stopped
3 Not knowing 7 Not liking
4 Not having used 8 Having not attended
- 3** 1 Having forgotten the address
2 Speaking to her
3 causing her to miss the train
4 having broken down so many times
5 having heard he'd got the job
6 saving everything in the house

Unit 3a

- 1** 1 too hard 4 quite a domineering
2 hard enough 5 rather a quiet man
3 very strained 6 pretty angry
- 2** 1 A: very B: totally
2 A: utterly B: n't very
3 A: rather B: absolutely
4 A: completely B: extremely
5 A: absolutely B: pretty
- 3** 1 He wasn't walking quickly enough.
2 It was quite a mild day.
3 It had taken them a pretty long time to find the house.
4 It was too cold to go swimming.
5 A fairly long time had passed since we last saw them.
6 She was speaking too quietly.
- 4** Students' own answers

Unit 3b (1)

- 1** 1 does look / you did make
2 do seem / do hope
- 2** 1 Do tidy up your bedroom!
2 Do look where you're going!
3 Do slow down!
4 Do turn the TV down!
- 3** 1 did say 4 did try
2 do love 5 does work
3 does eat 6 did remind

Unit 3b (2)

- 1** 1 B 2 E 3 A 4 D 5 C
- 2** 1 is the French fries
2 do is sign your name here
3 to do is wear a uniform
4 was that there was a sudden crash
5 is their teacher they need to tell
6 is the facts I want to hear
7 in this movie is
8 is the manager
9 is because I'd like to get
- 3** 1 What Martin builds are aeroplanes.
2 What you do is put it in the fridge.
3 What happened is that they took the wrong bus.
4 It's a plumber we need to call.
5 The good thing about museums in London is that they are free.
6 The person we need to call is a mechanic.

Unit 3b (3)

- 1** 1 when 2 Rarely 3 Not 4 No 5 only
6 Never 7 No 8 Not
- 2** 1 way was I going to
2 had they seen anything
3 sooner had they had split up than
4 had we set off
5 only did she win
6 after years of hard work did Rachel qualify
- 3** 1 have I tasted anything so disgusting
2 had we started class when the fire alarm rang
3 does it rain at this time of year
4 do my parents want to go on a cruise again
5 do you see Michaela work that hard
6 are we going to work for less money
7 has there been an Olympic God medallist from our country
- 4** Students' own answers

Unit 4a (1)

- 1** 1 can't 4 have to
2 mustn't 5 are allowed to
3 must 6 don't have to
- 2** 1 had to 4 could
2 had to 5 weren't allowed
3 weren't allowed 6 didn't have

3 1 need 2 needn't 3 needn't 4 didn't need

4 1 allow 2 make 3 let 4 lets 5 made

Unit 4a (2)

1 1 should have 4 had to
2 might have 5 might have
3 needed to

2 a 4 b 3 c 5 d 1 e 2

3 1 didn't have to 5 might have
2 needn't have 6 should have landed
3 didn't need to 7 can't have arrived
4 ought to 8 must have called

4 1 had to get up at five
2 needed to move to Dubai
3 didn't need to take / needn't have taken
4 must have broken in and stolen
5 might/could/may have climbed
6 can't have forgotten
7 should have bought
8 could/might have offered to collect

Unit 4b

1 1 The tornado may well hit Florida at midday.
2 The weather forecast could be true, but it might not be.
3 I think we should have warmer weather next month.
4 It'll almost certainly snow tonight.
5 The hurricane definitely won't reach land.
6 It's unlikely that we'll have frost this week.
7 They're sure to forecast rain tonight.
8 The likelihood is that the weather will become more changeable.

2 1 well 2 Maybe/ Perhaps 3 almost
4 that 5 no 6 good

3 1 we should have some sunshine
2 might not get
3 We may well have
4 Maybe the hurricane will miss
5 It'll definitely freeze
6 are bound to be the lowest
7 We're likely to have
8 no doubt that the roads will

Unit 5a

1 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 C 5 D 6 C 7 D 8 B
9 D 10 C

2 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 f 5 b 6 e

3 1 challenging 2 one 3 didn't 4 do so

Unit 5b

1 1 complaint 7 admiration
2 receipt 8 collector/collection
3 gratitude 9 reference
4 generosity 10 achievement
5 fashion 11 intention
6 inspiration 12 enthusiasm

2 1 With reference to
2 in fashion
3 the support of
4 intention of
5 your generosity
6 an inspiration
7 collectors of stamps
8 complaints about

3 1 I don't know the reasons for changing the rules again.
2 Can you tell me the location of his company?
3 I can't remember the date of their anniversary.
4 Does anyone know the identity of the criminal?
5 I have no idea about the story of the novel.

Unit 6a (1)

1 1 through this report 6 her back
2 it off 7 for massive cuts
3 it up 8 on everyone's support
4 of it 9 down
5 out 10 the boss over

2 1 They're bringing out a new album. / They're bringing a new album out.
2 They've called off the wedding. / They've called the wedding off.
3 He knew the police would come after him.
4 She finally managed to get away.
5 She gave up her job to travel around the world.
6 Amy has decided to go into acting.
7 Keep to the road or you'll get lost.
8 He put his message across very clearly.

3 1 made it up 4 quickly put it out
2 passed them round 5 ran after her
3 looked after them 6 always sided with him

Unit 6a (2)

- 1 1 a 2 c 3 f 4 d 5 b 6 e 7 g
- 2 1 up with a brilliant idea
2 you up on
3 up on some work
4 him up to
5 down with the flu
6 up to my maths teacher
7 on with Fiona
8 up his name in
- 3 1 through with this
2 face up to
3 their success down to
4 dropped out of
5 went out with
6 to live up to
7 to put up with
8 off against each other
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 6b

- 1 1 to equalise
2 to pass
3 replacing
4 to have scored / that they'd scored
5 to keep / keeping
6 losing
7 playing
8 to be given
9 playing
10 listening
- 2 1 We tend to go to bed late at the weekend.
2 Our English teacher always encourages us to work harder.
3 Did you see them ~~to~~ leave?
4 It's important to avoid walking down dark streets in a new city.
5 We meant to call you once we'd arrived at our hotel.
6 Ronaldo stopped playing for Manchester United in 2009 and moved to Real Madrid.
7 When he fell over, the referee accused him of doing it on purpose.
8 The manager wanted me play in the match.
9 We don't like being criticised by our fans.
10 Martina Navratilova succeeded in winning more tennis titles than any other player in history.
- 3 Students' own answers

Unit 7a

- 1 1 Although he fell once or twice before reaching the finishing line, he still completed the race.
2 We really enjoyed our holidays despite the awful weather.
3 I felt really tired the next morning even though I'd had a good night's sleep.
4 In spite of the fact that more than half of the runners didn't actually complete the race, it was still a huge success.
5 Although the job's well paid, it's not particularly challenging.
6 Despite all the talk of reform and modernisation, nothing has really changed.
- 2 1 despite 2 even though 3 Despite 4 despite
- 3 1 Despite having worked together for more than five years, I don't really know him that well.
2 Although we live near the coast, we hardly ever go to the beach.
3 He still loves her in spite of the fact that they have had a lot of problems. / In spite of having had a lot of problems, he still loves her.
4 We had a great time last night even though the concert was cancelled. / Even though the concert was cancelled, we had a great time last night.
5 Despite having worked really hard, he failed all his exams.

Unit 7b

- 1 1 g 2 h 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 e 7 c 8 f
- 2 1 In view of the fact that no one did the homework this week,
2 As long as I'm in charge,
3 Although I don't normally like science fiction,
4 When you have a free moment,
5 In the event of fire,
6 Contrary to the news reports,
7 Provided that you finish all your homework,
8 While you're logged into the site,
- 3 1 Assuming that
2 In case
3 Early on
4 Insofar as
5 Compared to
6 While
7 In spite of
8 By the time
- 4 1 Given that
2 by the time
3 As far as
4 provided that
5 Even though
6 Compared to

Unit 8a

1 1 known 2 estimated 3 announced 4 alleged
5 believed 6 thought 7 considered 8 assumed

2 Past: 1, 4, 8
Present: 2, 5, 7
Future: 3, 6

- 3 1 It is believed that the company was sold off for over a million.
The company is believed to have been sold off for over a million.
- 2 It is estimated that over half of the typical household spending goes on rent or a mortgage.
Over half of the typical household spending is estimated to go on rent or a mortgage.
- 3 It is assumed that the electorate will vote for the President again at the next election.
The electorate is assumed to vote for the President again at the next election.
- 4 It is claimed that the criminals stole jewellery worth a fortune.
The criminals are claimed to have stolen jewellery worth a fortune.
- 5 It is known that most employees are supporting the idea of more flexible working hours.
Most employees are known to be supporting the idea of more flexible working hours.
- 6 It is expected that the company will launch a new version of the phone by the end of this year.
The company is expected to launch a new version of the phone by the end of this year.
- 7 It is presumed that the current CEO is planning his retirement.
The current CEO is presumed to be planning his retirement.
- 8 It is feared that the hurricane will reach the coast by morning.
The hurricane is feared to reach the coast by morning.

Unit 8b

1 1 difficulty 2 harm 3 good 4 means
5 chance 6 question 7 alternative 8 mention

2 1 what 2 where 3 who 4 how
5 when (what time) 6 which

3 1 no harm in
2 There's no use (in)
3 have no means of looking
4 There's no doubt

5 no option but to tell
6 There's no point in
7 there was no expectation that
8 No matter what

Unit 9a

- 1 1 I recently (just) sent you an email.
2 It's simply (just) a matter of being in the right place at the right time.
3 I was at the shop for about an hour and only (just) bought a pair of socks.
4 This is exactly (just) the kind of behaviour which makes me angry.
5 The band played all their famous songs which took a little (just) over three hours.
6 We could almost (just about) see you at the back.
7 This cheaper brand is equally (just) as good as the real thing.
8 You should (Just) try this ice cream!

- 2 1 It's just what I've just always just wanted.
2 We've just seen the most just amazing just new band.
3 If just you think that tastes good, then just taste just this.
4 By the time I just arrived just, the film was just about over.
5 Your bag is just behind that just chair over just there.
6 Is just this your homework? That's just not just acceptable!
7 Can you speak just up? I can just hear you but just it's hard.
8 When I saw just her new haircut, I was just as just surprised as you.

- 3 1 I just did.
2 Yes. They're just amazing!
3 And I just love the colours.
4 I'm sure they'll work just as well.
5 Just ask them.

Unit 9b

1 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 b 7 b 8 b

- 2 1 in order to
2 so that
3 because
4 because of
5 sickness among the staff

- 3 1 In order to learn to speak Chinese, I signed up for an intensive course.

- 2 I didn't go out last night as I was feeling really tired.
- 3 Due to heavy rain last night, some roads are closed to traffic. / Some roads are closed to traffic due to heavy rain last night.
- 4 So as to show her he still loved her, he bought her some flowers.
- 5 I didn't buy you a ticket for the match since you don't really like football. / Since you don't really like football, I didn't buy you a ticket for the match.
- 6 Many small businesses will close because of a new law that has been passed. / Because of a new law that has been passed, many small businesses will close.
- 7 In order that more children have access to education, one hundred new schools have been built.
- 8 My brother has offered to babysit so we can go out tonight.

Unit 10a

- 1 1 d 2 h 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 g 7 e 8 f 9 i
- 2 1 it 2 they 3 we 4 it 5 she 6 you
- 3 1 aren't you 5 do we
2 don't you 6 will you
3 have you 7 is it
4 shall we 8 shouldn't I
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 10b (1)

- 1 1 critically 5 beautifully
2 truly 6 immediately
3 horribly 7 enthusiastically
4 luckily
- 2 1 ✓
2 I suddenly heard a loud noise from outside.
3 ✓
4 I looked carefully up and down the street. / I looked up and down the street, carefully.
5 Then I stepped out extremely slowly and cautiously. / Then I stepped out slowly and extremely cautiously.
6 The street outside was completely silent.
7 ✓ / There was apparently nothing or nobody there. / Apparently, there was nothing or nobody there.
8 So I quietly closed the door and went back to the TV. / So I closed the door quietly and went back to the TV.

- 3 1 I can't speak to him honestly.
2 Personally, I don't think he'll have the courage to tell her.
3 I can't work normally if there's music on.
4 Happily, he laughed when he heard the joke.
5 We realised that he couldn't walk quickly.
6 Incredibly, I said something stupid.
- 4 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 b

Unit 10b (2)

- 1 1 closely 2 honest 3 easy 4 defiantly
5 terrible 6 angry 7 quietly 8 tired
9 anxiously 10 inevitable 11 sadly 12 slowly
- 2 1 adjective 2 adverb 3 adverb 4 adjective
5 adverb 6 adjective 7 adverb 8 adjective
9 adjective 10 adjective
- 3 1 quickly 2 -/- 3 closely 4 annually
- 4 1 late 2 lately 3 lately 4 late
5 hard 6 hardly 7 hard 8 hardly

Unit 11a

- 1 1 b 2 d 3 i 4 f 5 g 6 e 7 c 8 a 9 h 10 j
- 2 1 I'd just as soon we
2 I'd rather not give
3 If only they hadn't asked
4 I wish you'd tell them to
5 I wish he wouldn't
6 What if I left
7 Supposing your car
8 It's high time I took
- 3 Students' own answers

Unit 11b

- 1 1 unless 4 Unless
2 as long as 5 unless
3 as long as 6 as long as
- 2 1 I'll get the bus unless Glen can take me in the car.
2 Provided you give me £5.00, I'll clean your car for you.
3 We could go out to eat unless you prefer to stay at home and order a takeaway.
4 You can come in as long as you leave before my parents get back.
5 I really didn't want to do it unless Simon helped me.

- 3** 1 Had I known ...
 2 Were he to find out ...
 3 Were I to lose ...
 4 Had we got here ...
 5 Had I never met ...
 6 Were we to start ...

Unit 12a

- 1** 1 c 2 b 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 d
- 2** 1 so 2 -ish, kind of
 3 some 4 odd
 5 just 6 like
- 3** 1 things 2 stuff 3 thing 4 things 5 stuff
 6 things
- 4** 1 things 5 ish
 2 kind 6 over
 3 some 7 like
 4 so 8 region

Unit 12b

- 1** 1 It's quite an easy subject.
 2 She rather likes playing hockey.
 3 I've got a bit of a stomach-ache.
 4 The clothes are slightly cheaper from this shop.
 5 I finished my homework pretty quickly.
 6 The final was rather a triumph.
 7 The film is quite disappointing.
 8 It was rather a tiring journey. / It was a rather tiring journey.
 9 This grammar is fairly easy to understand.
 10 He drives a little fast.
 11 I quite hope that they win.
 12 The children were pretty hungry afterwards.
- 2** 1 pretty 5 quite, bit
 2 slightly, a little 6 slightly
 3 fairly 7 bit
 4 fairly, pretty 8 quite, pretty
- 3** 1 are quite interested 4 slightly wider
 2 it was fairly easy 5 a bit of a
 3 rather unhappy

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