

life

UPPER-INTERMEDIATE

Wordlist

WORDLIST

Word class abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in the word list: (n) = noun, (v) = verb, (adv) = adverb, (adj) = adjective and (phr v) = phrasal verb.

UNIT 1 RELATIONSHIPS

PAGE 9

context (n)
marketing (n)
mate (n)
occasionally (adv)
odd (adj)

PAGES 10–11

acquaintance (n)
attribute (n)
bond (n)
characteristic (n)
companion (n)
compound (n)
curiosity (n)
fair-weather friend (n)
fellow (adj)
founder (n)
fulfil (v)
girlfriend (n)
hug (v)
hunt (v)
striking (adj)
viewer (n)
workmate (n)
wrestle (v)

PAGES 12–13

admire (v)
aspiration (n)
burden (n)
concept (n)
confuse (v)
critical (adj)
debate (n)
duty (n)
ideology (n)
measurement (n)
rebellious (adj)
representative (adj)
selfish (adj)
slang (n)
spoil (v)
supplant (v)
supportive (adj)

surpass (v)
unavoidable (adj)

PAGES 14–15

announcement (n)
dedication (n)
desire (n)
ethnic (adj)
free spirit (n)
forgetful (adj)
intrigue (v)
melting pot (n)
pride (n)
profession (n)
railroad (n)
reunion (n)
settle (v)

PAGES 16–17

fancy (v)
regard (n)
rude (adj)
rush (n)
tanned (adj)

PAGE 19

contend with (v)
democracy (n)
discrimination (n)
hardship (n)
harsh (adj)
homeland (n)
leap (n)
partition (v)
tenement (n)
typically (adv)
wave (n)
welcoming (adj)

UNIT 2 STORYTELLING

PAGE 21

anecdote (n)
archive (n)
biased (adj)
biography (n)
essentially (adv)

focus (v)
gripping (adj)
impartial (adj)
manipulate (v)
narrator (n)
objective (adj)
rivalry (n)
sentimental (adj)
superior (adj)
sympathetic (adj)
unfair (adj)

PAGES 22–23

adaptation (n)
alienate (v)
author (n)
best-seller (n)
blockbuster (n)
box office (n)
budget (n)
cast (n)
chapter (n)
compensate (v)
faithful (adj)
flop (n)
flow (v)
ingredient (n)
loyal (adj)
portrayal (n)
producer (n)
publisher (n)
reader (n)
scene (n)
scenery (n)
screenwriter (n)
script (n)
setting (n)
spectacular (adj)
spirit (n)
storyline (n)
substantial (adj)
theme (n)
trilogy (n)

PAGES 24–25

bonnet (n)
bullet (n)
crack (v)
crash (v)
distract (v)
encounter (n)
frequently (adv)
frightening (adj)
gouge (v)
guard (n)
hurriedly (adv)

incident (n)
instinct (n)
kick (v)
leap (v)
rifle (n)
shave (n)
skid (v)
slam (v)
sprint (v)
stretch (v)
tarmac (n)
uninterested (adj)
veer (v)

PAGES 26–27

coarseness (n)
collection (n)
core (n)
devote (v)
edition (n)
emphasise (v)
folklore (n)
footnote (n)
gender (n)
magic (n)
medieval (adj)
nanny (n)
obey (v)
occupy (v)
oral (adj)
patriotic (adj)
peasant (n)
polish (v)
popularity (n)
punishment (n)
reshape (v)
royalty (n)
scholarly (adj)
strive (v)
suppress (v)
tale (n)
thrive (v)
universal (adj)
villain (n)
wise (adj)

PAGES 28–29

bend (v)
burst (v)
cry (v)
handle (n)
moan (v)
occupant (n)
panic-stricken (adj)
reboot (v)
snap (v)

storey (n)
stranded (adj)
tear (v)
temporary (adj)
trudge (v)

PAGE 31

agility (n)
arcade (n)
aristocracy (n)
cabinet (n)
captivate (n)
entrancing (adj)
envision (v)
flickering (adj)
illusion (n)
imagination (n)
inauguration (n)
inconceivable (adj)
landmark (n)
loop (n)
melodrama (n)
nickelodeon (n)
peep (v)
projection (n)
spectacle (n)
tinseltown (n)
tremendous (adj)
unravel (v)
vaudeville (n)

UNIT 3 SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

PAGE 33

commercial (adj)

PAGES 34–35

adjust (v)
biofuel (n)
bomb (n)
boost (v)
colony (n)
committee (n)
consume (v)
density (n)
disappointed (adj)
dud (n)
economist (n)
expectancy (n)
famine (n)
fee (n)
hopeful (adj)
lazy (adj)
mankind (n)
nanotechnology (n)
optimism (n)

overpopulation (n)
sincere (adj)
specific (adj)
starve (v)
wartime (n)

PAGES 36–37

absorb (v)
ATM (n)
augment (v)
enormously (adv)
etch (v)
float (v)
generate (v)
inconspicuous (adj)
interface (n)
marine (n)
overload (v)
project (v)
reality (n)
sophisticated (adj)
superimpose (v)
transcript (n)
unfamiliar (adj)
user-friendly (adj)
virtual (adj)
wraparound (adj)

PAGES 38–39

capability (n)
deploy (v)
emission (n)
empower (v)
fleet (n)
harness (v)
industrialised (adj)
intermediate (adj)
means (n)
philosophy (n)
purifier (n)
relatively (adv)
reliant (adj)
shell (v)
straw (n)
value (v)
ventilation (n)

PAGES 40–41

direction (n)
paste (v)
possibility (n)
trouble (n)

PAGE 43

asylum (n)
blueprints (n)

cockpit (n)
determine (v)
firefighter (n)
handheld (adj)
imagery (n)
laborious (adj)
motivation (n)
obscure (v)
oriented (adj)
overlay (v)
pedestrian (adj)
prototype (n)
tracking (n)
windscreen (n)

UNIT 4 ART AND CREATIVITY

PAGE 45

acrobat (n)
circus (n)
impose (v)
poetry (n)
private (adj)
shy (adj)

PAGES 46–47

accessible (adj)
appreciate (v)
artistic (adj)
buzz (n)
carnival (n)
cosmopolitan (adj)
difference (n)
fringe (n)
inhabitant (n)
minority (n)
muddy (adj)
participate (v)
venue (n)

PAGES 48–49

campaign (n)
commission (v)
consideration (n)
dirt (n)
drastic (adj)
fire (v)
fixed (adj)
graffiti (n)
hose (n)
involve (v)
merely (adv)
motorist (n)
pleasing (adj)
political (adj)

portrait (n)
reverse (v)
scrape (v)
statement (n)
suspicious (adj)
uncomfortable (adj)
various (adj)

PAGES 50–51

alleyway (n)
bankrupt (n)
booming (adj)
brag (v)
chant (v)
conscious (adj)
defiant (adj)
deny (v)
disc jokey (n)
distribution (n)
embrace (v)
explode (v)
expose (v)
globe (n)
injustice (n)
looped (adj)
macho (adj)
out-chat (v)
outrage (n)
pavement (n)
permeate (v)
pose (v)
scratch (v)
suburban (adj)
suffering (n)
turntable (n)
version (n)

PAGES 52–53

bear (v)
comic (n)
complement (v)
congregate (v)
convex (adj)
curve (n)
delightful (adj)
exception (n)
generally (adv)
moving (adj)
nerve (n)
particularly (adv)
plains (n)
recommend (v)
spellbound (adj)
tint (n)
visually (adv)

PAGE 55

caution (v)
collector (n)
dimension (n)
distinctive (adj)
exposure (n)
highlight (v)
innovative (adj)
inventive (adj)
piece (n)
reversal (n)
uninhibited (adj)
urban (adj)
vilify (v)

UNIT 5 DEVELOPMENT

PAGE 57

congestion (n)
simultaneous (adj)

PAGES 58–59

capitalist (n)
consider (v)
convert (v)
creek (n)
demolish (v)
dock (v)
fantasy (n)
gateway (n)
heritage (n)
intersection (n)
invest (v)
lend (v)
modernise (v)
pearl (n)
redevelop (v)
residential (adj)
sleepy (adj)
waterfront (n)

PAGES 60–61

cultivate (v)
demonstrator (n)
equal (adj)
fertile (adj)
hectic (adj)
lagoon (n)
literate (adj)
model (n)
mortality (n)
regret (v)
remarkable (adj)
sociological (adj)
strike (n)

tolerant (adj)
tranquil (adj)
well-off (adj)

PAGES 62–63

activist (n)
amenity (n)
bamboo (n)
convenient (adj)
estimate (v)
fauna (n)
flora (n)
fund (v)
harm (n)
hydroelectric (adj)
infrastructure (n)
livelihood (n)
readjust (v)
rely (v)
resettle (v)
revitalise (v)
safeguard (n)
sanitation (n)
showpiece (n)
stalk (n)
standard (n)

PAGES 64–65

arrogant (adj)
complete (v)
facility (n)
lay (v)
monument (n)
prepare (v)
recreation (n)
summary (n)
wrong (adj)

PAGE 67

advantageous (adj)
camouflage (n)
lawyer (n)
major (v)
mess up (v)
overall (adj)
poison dart (n)
vehicle (n)

UNIT 6 ALTERNATIVE TRAVEL

PAGE 69

carve (v)
chandelier (n)
chilly (adj)
dramatic (adj)

fitting (n)
ice (n)
obvious (adj)

tourism (n)
unpleasant (adj)
vision (n)

PAGES 70–71

attractive (adj)
drumming (n)
pack (v)
postcard (n)
sight (n)
souvenir (n)
thrill (n)

PAGES 72–73

accommodation (n)
airfare (n)
building (n)
bush (n)
cub (n)
expense (n)
fence (n)
field (n)
gap (n)
monastery (n)
opt (v)
poach (v)
register (v)
reserve (n)
restoration (n)
safari (n)
wildlife (n)

PAGES 74–75

antique (adj)
balustrade (n)
cabin (n)
claustrophobic (adj)
corridor (n)
ghost (n)
gold-rush (n)
hang up (phr v)
historical (adj)
hospitality (n)
inhabit (v)
iron (n)
jail (n)
mattress (n)
mutinous (adj)
open-air (adj)
primitive (adj)
prison (n)
prospector (n)
publicity (n)
sailor (n)
sweet (adj)

PAGES 76–77

complicated (adj)
couch (n)
crossroad (n)
hop (v)
obligation (n)

PAGE 79

anxious (adj)
asset (n)
emerging (adj)
expatriate (n)
go-ahead (n)
intrepid (adj)
meagre (adj)
militia (n)
predicament (n)
rampage (v)
recovery (n)
relation (n)
ruin (v)
stunned (adj)

UNIT 7 NATURAL RESOURCES

PAGE 81

broken (adj)
decorating (n)
recyclable (adj)
switch off (phr v)

PAGES 82–83

basin (n)
brine (n)
bring up (phr v)
brush (v)
conserve (v)
desalination (n)
divert (v)
rainwater (n)
recharge (v)
run out of (phr v)
spring (n)
waste (n)
wetlands (n)

PAGES 84–85

appoint (v)
block (v)
compensation (n)

consequence (n)
extract (v)
hectare (n)
initiative (n)
madness (n)
oil field (n)
oil refinery (n)
oil reserves (n)
oil rig (n)
oil slick (n)
oil tanker (n)
oil well (n)
proposal (n)
spokesperson (n)

PAGES 86–87

amazement (n)
axe (n)
blessed (adj)
casualty (n)
cheerful (adj)
conservatory (n)
cyclone (n)
deplore (v)
erode (v)
exceptional (adj)
majestic (adj)
medicinal (adj)
monetary (adj)
obsess (v)
optimistic (adj)
rejoice (v)
riches (n)
target (n)
tension (n)
timber (n)
trap (n)
wide-eyed (adj)

PAGES 88–89

analogy (n)
environmental (adj)
excuse (n)
global warming (n)
pollute (v)
prevent (v)
regional (adj)

PAGE 91

adverse (adj)
alien (adj)
archipelago (n)
barrier (n)
cliché (n)
contaminant (n)

corporation (n)
destruction (n)
domain (n)
eruption (n)
evolve (v)
footprint (n)
haven (n)
isolation (n)
lava (n)
leak (n)
mainland (n)
newcomer (n)
old-timer (n)
relic (n)
revenue (n)
run aground (v)
salvation (n)
skyrocket (v)
splendid (adj)
wake-up call (n)

UNIT 8 THE NEWS

PAGE 93

correspondent (n)
gym (n)
mass (n)
parental (adj)
policy (n)
report (n)
sleep-in (phr v)
urge (v)
witness (v)

PAGES 94–95

admit (v)
agree (v)
carefree (adj)
erase (v)
iconic (adj)
refugee (n)
stranger (n)
untypical (adj)
weathered (v)

PAGES 96–97

amusing (adj)
antioxidant (n)
appealing (adj)
charming (adj)
cure (n)
decay (n)
encouraging (adj)
graze (v)
greedy (adj)
hunter (n)

hydrate (v)
inconclusive (adj)
inspiring (adj)
poverty (n)
quirky (adj)
sign (n)
snack (n)
supplement (n)
wrinkle (n)
zinc (n)

PAGES 98–99

accuse (v)
betray (v)
depressed (adj)
enquiry (n)
evacuate (v)
hero (n)
incompetent (adj)
investigation (n)
invitation (n)
issue (v)
mayday call (n)
miraculously (adv)
playboy (n)
praise (v)
refuse (v)
risky (adj)
runway (n)
sense (v)
split-second (n)
ultimately (adv)
voluntary redundancy (n)
wrongdoing (n)

PAGES 100–101

argument (n)
driver (n)
frustrated (adj)
heated (adj)
narrow (adj)
noise (n)
opposite (adj)
pinch (n)
proportion (n)
questioning (n)
reckon (v)
supposedly (adv)
surprisingly (adv)
tend (v)
wake (v)

PAGE 103

amusement park (n)
appease (v)

bento box (n)
bonding (n)
bulldozer (n)
conical (adj)
emotional (adj)
goddess (n)
matter (n)
misty (adj)
persevere (v)
pilgrimage (n)
purification (n)
spiritual (adj)
typhoon (n)
vending machine (n)
worship (v)

UNIT 9 TALENTED PEOPLE

PAGE 105

assign (v)
bathe (v)
command (n)
extreme (adj)
extremely (adv)
intimate (adj)
pair (n)
patience (n)
traditionally (adv)
understanding (n)

PAGES 106–107

accept (v)
aerospace (n)
aircraft (n)
attention (n)
corporate (adj)
experimental (adj)
oblige (v)
opening (n)
propulsion (n)
public (n)
reflection (n)
remain (v)
talented (adj)
visor (n)

PAGES 108–109

anthropology (n)
award (n)
common (n)
marine (adj)
storyteller (n)
undiscovered (adj)

PAGES 110–111

affairs (n)
assume (v)
beard (n)
coffin (n)
convention (n)
custom (n)
divine (adj)
frustration (n)
headdress (n)
heir (n)
inscribe (v)
irony (n)
minor (adj)
obelisk (n)
positively (adv)
precise (adj)
proclaim (v)
radically (adv)
relegate (v)
reunite (v)
revenge (n)
sarcophagus (n)
shrine (n)
smash (v)
stepson (n)
successor (n)
supreme (adj)
tomb (n)
undisturbed (adj)

PAGES 112–113

bright (adj)
committed (adj)
consultancy (n)
cope (v)
economics (n)
faith (n)
familiar (adj)
follow-up (phr v)
knowledgeable (adj)
paperwork (n)
program (n)
software (n)
specialised (adj)
spreadsheet (n)

PAGE 115

charmed (adj)
controversy (n)
distort (v)
elegant (adj)
grief (n)
infuriate (v)
murder (n)
overjoyed (adj)

pursuit (n)
seize (v)
uncertain (adj)

UNIT 10 CUSTOMS AND BEHAVIOUR

PAGE 117

behave (v)
behaviour (adj)
courtesy (n)
interrupt (v)
manners (n)
nutshell (n)
offensive (adj)
quotation (n)
slouch (v)
stare (v)
well-behaved (adj)

PAGES 118–119

contribution (n)
controversial (adj)
demands (n)
direct (adj)
doubt (n)
hesitate (v)
homemade (adj)
honesty (n)
laid-back (adj)
misbehave (v)
nag (v)
pester (v)
rear (v)
rebel (v)
self-discipline (n)
shame (v)
soft (adj)
stereotypical (adj)

PAGES 120–121

carbohydrate (n)
chocolate bar (n)
consist (v)
disgusted (adj)
fungi (n)
indigestible (adj)
moss (n)
offering (n)
protein (n)
rice (n)
unconventional (adj)

PAGES 122–123

bored (adj)
bow (v)

comparison (n)
distracted (adj)
eyebrow (n)
facial (adj)
frown (v)
gesture (n)
glassy (adj)
greet (v)
insult (n)
outstretched (adj)
posture (n)
restless (adj)
role (n)
sensitivity (n)
shake (v)
tap (v)

PAGES 124–125

bride (n)
hen night (n)
henna (n)
stag night (n)
veil (n)

PAGE 127

brim (v)
bug (n)
candy (n)
caramel (n)
garnish (n)
gourmet (n)
munch (v)
niche (n)
revolting (adj)
snob (n)
stomach (v)
swat (v)
toffee (n)
trend (n)

UNIT 11 KNOWLEDGE AND LEARNING

PAGE 129

grasp (n)
intuition (n)
judgement (n)
mechanics (n)
motoring (adj)
reasoned (adj)
suitable (adj)

PAGES 130–131

distinguish (v)
engage (v)
fascination (n)

ignorant (adj)
indigenous (adj)
mish-mash (n)
take in (phr v)

PAGES 132–133

blank (adj)
curse (v)
evoke (v)
exact (adj)
internal (adj)
retrieve (v)
selective (adj)
stimulate (v)

PAGES 134–135

capable (adj)
cartoon (n)
categorise (v)
cognitive (adj)
deliberately (adv)
dynamics (n)
edible (adj)
entirely (adv)
evidence (n)
futile (adj)
moody (adj)
ripe (adj)
troublesome (adj)
unripe (adj)
walnut (n)

PAGES 136–137

appreciation (n)
basically (adv)
comment (v)
composition (n)
examination (n)
history (n)
register (v)

PAGE 139

cancer (n)
chant (n)
diabetes (n)
equivalent (adj)
fever (n)
folk healer (n)
herb (n)
malaria (n)
multiply (v)
priority (n)
renowned (adj)
transmit (v)

UNIT 12 THE ECONOMY

PAGE 141

classify (v)
definition (n)
depend (v)
earnings (n)
goods (n)
hard-up (adj)
loaded (adj)
luxury (n)
necessity (n)
pricey (adj)
reasonable (adj)
service (n)

PAGES 142–143

childcare (n)
emigrate (v)
ethic (n)
leave (n)
maternity (n)
modest (adj)
paternity (n)
pension (n)
productivity (n)
sitting pretty (v)
squander (v)
subsidise (v)
thrift (n)

PAGES 144–145

artisan (n)
au pair (n)
automatic (adj)
carwash (n)
catering (n)
child minder (n)
chore (n)
cleaner (n)
cook (n)
dog walker (n)
gardener (n)
hairdresser (n)
handyman (n)
personal shopper (n)
pleasure (n)
satirist (n)
unthinkable (adj)
willing (adj)
worker (n)

PAGES 146–147

abundance (n)
accuracy (n)

association (n)
dormitory (n)
facilitate (v)
false (adj)
gain (n)
greed (n)
ladder (n)
purpose (n)
pursue (v)
reactor (n)
recruit (n)
reward (n)
weapon (n)

PAGES 148–149

clause (n)
client (n)
commitment (n)
forfeit (n)
get-out (phr v)
lease (n)
need (n)
offhand (adj)
office (n)
premises (n)
rental (n)
security (n)
tie (v)
urgently (adv)

PAGE 151

draft (n)
echo (n)
feudal (adj)
glitz (n)
harmonise (v)
naval (adj)
neon (n)
raid (n)
simplicity (n)
surrender (v)
ubiquitous (adj)