

### Answer Key

#### Unit 1a

##### 1

- 1 goes
- 2 lives
- 3 catch
- 4 costs
- 5 enjoys
- 6 have
- 7 study
- 8 travels
- 9 feel
- 10 understand

##### 2

- 1 do you notice
- 2 get up
- 3 does school start
- 4 begin
- 5 lasts
- 6 doesn't give
- 7 do you think
- 8 like
- 9 doesn't taste
- 10 do students do
- 11 play
- 12 Do you play
- 13 don't use

##### 3

- 1 correct
- 2 What time do you get up?
- 3 I don't believe everything in newspapers.
- 4 correct
- 5 The postman brings the letters in the morning.
- 6 correct
- 7 How often does he go to the gym?
- 8 It doesn't feel very comfortable.
- 9 My sister studies modern languages at university.

10 What similarities do you see between the two nationalities?

#### Unit 1a(2)

##### 1

- 1 always
- 2 every
- 3 sometimes
- 4 never
- 5 usually
- 6 normally
- 7 always

##### 2

- 1 always
- 2 don't normally
- 3 twice a week
- 4 once a year
- 5 hardly ever
- 6 don't often

##### 3

- 1 What we eat for breakfast is usually the same every day.
- 2 In Madagascar, people eat dried beef a few times a week.
- 3 Canadians always put maple syrup on their morning pancakes.
- 4 Many of us rarely start the day without either tea or coffee.
- 5 Italians normally drink a cup of coffee before they do anything else.
- 6 Most breakfast tables around the world include bread every day.

#### Unit 1b

##### 1

- 1 has
- 2 is becoming

- 3 becomes
- 4 do you come
- 5 is living
- 6 'm standing
- 7 's coming
- 8 never starts
- 9 do you take
- 10 Do you understand

**2**

- 1 get up
- 2 'm starting
- 3 usually arrive
- 4 check
- 5 'm working
- 6 are currently visiting
- 7 have
- 8 is increasing
- 9 're also making
- 10 's getting

**3**

- 1 do you get up
- 2 are you starting work
- 3 do you (usually) arrive
- 4 are you doing/working on
- 5 visit the website
- 6 Is ... increasing
- 7 Is it getting

**Unit 2b**

**1**

- 1 must
- 2 don't have to
- 3 must
- 4 have to
- 5 mustn't
- 6 have to
- 7 don't have to
- 8 have to

**2**

- 1 have to
- 2 mustn't
- 3 Do
- 4 have to
- 5 do
- 6 do

- 7 have to
- 8 have to
- 9 have to
- 10 Does
- 11 have to
- 12 does
- 13 has to
- 14 mustn't
- 15 has to

Conversation 1: waiter

Conversation 2: shop assistant

**3**

- 1 Paulo has to cook the food.
- Macy doesn't have to cook the food.
- 2 Paulo and Macy mustn't smoke.
- 3 Paulo doesn't have to clear the tables.
- Macy has to clear the tables.
- 4 Paulo and Macy have to wear a uniform.
- 5 Paulo and Macy mustn't be late.
- 6 Paulo doesn't have to serve the customers.
- Macy has to serve the customers.

**Unit 3a**

**1**

- 1 busier
- 2 harder
- 3 less efficient
- 4 fatter
- 5 slower
- 6 fitter
- 7 healthier
- 8 less stressed
- 9 more quickly
- 10 more efficiently

**2**

- 1 longer
- 2 better
- 3 more stressed
- 4 greyer
- 5 less stressed
- 6 shorter
- 7 more healthily
- 8 happier

**3** Students' own answers.

4 Students' own answers.

### **Unit 3a(2)**

**1**

- 1 most fascinating
- 2 most spectacular
- 3 highest
- 4 easiest
- 5 most popular
- 6 most southern
- 7 smallest
- 8 most unforgettable

**2**

- 1 coldest
- 2 hottest
- 3 fastest
- 4 most visited
- 5 smallest
- 6 highest
- 7 least expensive
- 8 most northern

**3**

- 1 more beautiful
- 2 better
- 3 the best
- 4 the quickest
- 5 faster
- 6 the most comfortable
- 7 the busiest
- 8 worse
- 9 the worst

### **Unit 3b**

**1**

- 1 The new model isn't as popular as the original model.
- 2 The new van is not as stylish.
- 3 It's just as comfortable to sleep in.
- 4 The new model is not as expensive to run.
- 5 The new one is just as big as the old one.

**2**

- 1 nearly as expensive as

- 2 quite as big as
- 3 nearly as expensive
- 4 just as quickly
- 5 as warm as
- 6 quite as comfortable as

**3**

- 1 good
- 2 quickly
- 3 easy
- 4 much
- 5 bad
- 6 young

### **Unit 4a**

**1**

- 1 was
- 2 was
- 3 lived
- 4 didn't know
- 5 brought
- 6 met
- 7 looked
- 8 didn't speak
- 9 asked
- 10 was
- 11 thought
- 12 Did you see
- 13 asked
- 14 didn't
- 15 saw
- 16 were

**2**

- 1 did, do
- 2 did, meet
- 3 Did, talk
- 4 did, ask
- 5 Was
- 6 did, tell
- 7 Were

**3**

- 1 What did you do last night?
- 2 What film did you see?
- 3 Who were the actors?
- 4 What was it about?
- 5 Did you enjoy it?

4

a 5    b 4    c 2    d 1    e 3

### Unit 4b

1

- 1 were
- 2 was
- 3 wasn't, was
- 4 were
- 5 was
- 6 weren't
- 7 wasn't
- 8 were

2

- 1 were you doing
- 2 Were you having
- 3 invited
- 4 was trying
- 5 didn't know
- 6 were waiting
- 7 was speaking
- 8 finished
- 9 was just looking

3

- 1 was walking
- 2 was
- 3 was shining
- 4 were singing
- 5 walked
- 6 saw
- 7 picked
- 8 was
- 9 crossed
- 10 was writing
- 11 read
- 12 looked
- 13 walked
- 14 was dreaming

### Unit 5a

1

- 1 lots

2 much

3 little

4 few

5 many

6 lot

7 few

2

- 1 A survey of gyms and fitness centres suggests that people spend a lot/lots of
- 2 their spare time at the gym, but very few people are actually losing any weight.
- 3 In answer to the question 'How much weight have you lost since joining the
- 4 gym?' only 23% of the members said they were fitter. A few people (4%) even
- 5 said they had gained a little weight. But gyms needn't worry about these results.
- 6 When asked the question 'Will you pay your membership next year?' only a few
- 7 people answered 'no' (9%). It's clear that a lot of/ lots of members are more interested in
- 8 the extra benefits, e.g. the sauna.

3

- 1 much, lot
- 2 Lots
- 3 Few
- 4 a little
- 5 a little
- 6 much
- 7 much
- 8 both
- 9 a few
- 10 both

### Unit 5b

1

- 1 Ø
- 2 the
- 3 Ø
- 4 Ø
- 5 the
- 6 the
- 7 Ø
- 8 the
- 9 Ø

- 10 Ø
- 11 the
- 12 Ø
- 13 Ø
- 14 Ø
- 15 the
- 16 Ø

**2**

- 1 I admire ~~the~~ people who know what they want to do in ~~the~~ life.
- 2 correct
- 3 correct
- 4 The bus is always late in the morning and I'm always late for ~~the~~ work!
- 5 ~~The~~ money cannot buy ~~the~~ happiness.
- 6 correct
- 7 A: How did you get here?  
B: I came by ~~the~~ bus.  
A: The number 1?  
B: No, the number 3.
- 8 correct
- 9 A: Does Tom do any sport at ~~the~~ school?  
B: Yes, he plays ~~the~~ football twice a week.

**3**

- A: Would you and the kids like to have lunch with us on Sunday?
- B: Yes, we'd love to. The kids love the food you cook!
- A: Is there anything they don't like? I'm thinking of making chicken and rice. And ice cream for dessert.
- B: Great! They both love chicken – especially with the special homemade tomato sauce you always make.
- A: And maybe we can go and see a film later? The new Disney film is on at the Odeon Cinema near us.
- B: I can take them if you want and you can stay at home and enjoy some peace and quiet.
- A: That sounds great!
- B: No problem. See you on Sunday then.
- A: Yeah, bye.

**Unit 6a**

**1**

- 1 c      2 a      3 c      4 b      5 b      6 a
- 7 c      8 c      9 b      10 c

**2**

- 1 Can you ~~to~~ help me?
- 2 Can you ~~to~~ stay late at work tonight?
- 3 correct
- 4 When do they ~~to~~ plan to get married?
- 5 correct
- 6 How long did you ~~to~~ work here?
- 7 correct
- 8 Will you ~~to~~ be able to finish the project on your own?
- 9 You mustn't ~~to~~ drive so fast on this road.
- 10 correct

**3**

- 1 coming
- 2 looking
- 3 having
- 4 to present
- 5 use
- 6 to press
- 7 typing
- 8 give
- 9 carrying

**Unit 6b**

**1**

- 1 He's going to travel round the world.
- 2 He's going to become a fire-fighter.
- 3 They're going to get married.
- 4 She's going to try something exciting.
- 5 He's going to buy a Ferrari.
- 6 He's going to start his diet next week.
- 7 She's going to have a long holiday.
- 8 She's going to grow her own food.

**2**

- 1 ✓      2 ✗      3 ✓      4 ✗      5 ✗      6 ✓
- 7 ✓      8 ✗      9 ✗      10 ✓

**3** Students' own answers.

## **Unit 7a**

### **1**

- 1 in
- 2 in
- 3 at, in
- 4 In
- 5 at
- 6 on
- 7 in
- 8 on
- 9 in
- 10 in

### **2**

- 1 He's at a party.
- 2 They're on the fifth floor.
- 3 The tourist is in Australia.
- 4 The cars are on the motorway.
- 5 My dog is in the garden.
- 6 Madge and Ron are at their wedding.

### **3**

- 1 ✓
- 2 It starts at seven thirty.
- 3 ✓
- 4 They're all meeting at Felicity's house.
- 5 Are they coming in her car?
- 6 No, they're coming on the underground.
- 7 ✓
- 8 Oh! There's a message on my phone from Felicity.
- 9 ✓
- 10 They're in the building now.

## **Unit 7a(2)**

### **1**

- 1 along
- 2 out of
- 3 into
- 4 onto
- 5 through
- 6 onto
- 7 away

### **2**

- 1 The boat is floating along the river.

- 2 The comet is travelling towards the planet.
- 3 He's putting the statue onto this plinth.
- 4 He's falling down.
- 5 He's getting into his car.
- 6 She is driving through a tunnel.
- 7 She's walking across the bridge.
- 8 The criminal is running away from the police officer.
- 9 They're climbing up the mountain.
- 10 The girl's diving off the board.
- 11 He's taking the statue out of the box.
- 12 The sharks are swimming around the boat.

## **Unit 7b**

### **1**

- 1 've eaten
- 2 has, won
- 3 Has, met
- 4 haven't done
- 5 Have, been
- 6 haven't been
- 7 Have, studied
- 8 Has, seen

### **2**

- 1 Have you ever travelled abroad?
- 2 Have you ever been to a live concert?
- 3 Have you ever taken part in a sports competition?
- 4 Have you ever been on TV?

**3** Students' own answers.

### **4**

- 1 Have you tried
- 2 have
- 3 've been
- 4 went
- 5 did you think
- 6 Have you ever thought
- 7 have
- 8 spoke
- 9 did he say

**5**

- 1 Did you eat well when you were in London?
- 2 This is only the second time I've slept in a tent.
- 3 I've never been here before. It's really beautiful.
- 4 Have you ever been to Australia? I'd love to go.
- 5 He's visited so many interesting places in these last three months.
- 6 Did you enjoy the film last night? Yes, we did. It was great.
- 7 Is this the first time your kids have visited Disneyland?
- 8 I saw Paul yesterday at the swimming pool.

### **Unit 8a**

**1**

1 a    2 d    3 f    4 c    5 b    6 e

**2**

- 1 where
- 2 whose
- 3 who
- 4 which
- 5 when

**3**

Answers 3 and 4

**4**

- 1 which stores information
- 2 where you can relax
- 3 whose new song we like so much
- 4 who controls the traffic
- 5 when you feel a little special

**5** Students' own answers.

### **Unit 8b**

**1**

1 a    2 d    3 f    4 e    5 c    6 b

**2**

1 don't have

2 often go

3 is

4 'll take

5 see

6 will you let

7 usually covers

8 is

**3**

1 you study

2 it rains

3 John wants to

4 we can't get a babysitter

5 you don't water it

**4** Students' own answers.

### **Unit 9b**

**1**

1 were grown

2 are produced

3 are used

4 are eaten

5 is used

6 was introduced

7 were brought

8 are caused

**2**

1 is bought

2 is eaten

3 were thrown away

4 was started, the 'Love Food Hate Waste' organisation

5 were persuaded to waste less food

**3**

1 Pasta was first brought to Italy by Marco Polo.

2 Pasta is now eaten ~~by people~~ all over the world.

3 Tomatoes were first grown in South America ~~by tomato growers~~.

4 The first cookbook with tomato recipes was written in Naples ~~by a writer~~.

5 Parmesan cheese is made in Italy by the cheese makers of Parma.

6 The cheese is made ~~by cheese makers~~ with cow's milk.

4 Students' own answers.

### Unit 10a

1

- 1 What did
- 2 Where did
- 3 Where did
- 4 Who
- 5 What
- 6 When did
- 7 Who

2

- 1 What did you do
- 2 What happened
- 3 When did she join?
- 4 Who thought
- 5 who did she arrest
- 6 who released the boyfriend
- 7 what did Uncle Sanchez say
- 8 What is he going to do

3

Exercise 1: 1 O 2 O 3 O 4 S 5 S 6 O 7 S

Exercise 2: 1 O 2 S 3 O 4 S 5 O 6 S 7 O 8 O

### Unit 10b

1

- 1 irritated
- 2 confusing
- 3 amazing
- 4 exciting
- 5 pleased
- 6 interesting
- 7 depressed
- 8 terrifying
- 9 surprising
- 10 bored

2

- 1 relaxing
- 2 pleased

- 3 annoying
- 4 interesting
- 5 amusing
- 6 embarrassed
- 7 depressed

3

- 1 Elephants are frightened of mice.
- 2 My children are excited about the holidays.
- 3 My best friend is interested in the books of JRR Tolkien.
- 4 Are you worried about leaving home?

### Unit 11a

1

- 1 used to
- 2 used to
- 3 didn't use to
- 4 used to
- 5 used to
- 6 didn't use to
- 7 didn't use to
- 8 used to

2

- 1 Did you use to have
- 2 did
- 3 used to have
- 4 Did you use to help
- 5 used to take
- 6 didn't use to like
- 7 used to be

3

- 1 My brother used to keep snakes.
- 2 not possible
- 3 He used to keep them in a box in the garage.
- 4 He used to look after them very well.
- 5 not possible
- 6 not possible
- 7 He used to visit them there once a week.
- 8 not possible

4 Students' own answers.



## **Unit 11b**

### **1**

- 1 Yesterday, he said that he was happy to help.
- 2 They said that they were going out at seven.
- 3 She said that she had done all her homework.
- 4 He thought that they had forgotten his birthday.
- 5 The politician said that she wanted to improve people's lives.
- 6 The team said they weren't going to win.
- 7 She said that she was busy so she wouldn't come.
- 8 He said that he didn't know if he could come.

### **2**

- 1 were going out
- 2 couldn't meet
- 3 were having
- 4 would be
- 5 had booked
- 6 weren't going to

### **3**

- 1 I know how to drive it.
- 2 I am going to be an astronaut when I grow up.
- 3 I'll be home early.
- 4 I can play the guitar.

## **Unit 12b**

### **1**

- 1 If I won the lottery, I'd give the money to charity.
- 2 He'd be a great basketball player if he were taller.
- 3 I'd have more energy if I did some exercise.
- 4 He wouldn't mind if you asked for some help.
- 5 If I didn't have a car, I'd go to work by bus.
- 6 If I were you, I'd stop worrying about it.

### **2**

- 1 won
- 2 would
- 3 I'd buy
- 4 needed
- 5 I'd give
- 6 Would
- 7 I knew
- 8 would
- 9 I had
- 10 I'd start
- 11 I'd open
- 12 I started
- 13 I'd want

### **3**

- 1 didn't have to work this morning, I'd have
- 2 had enough time, I'd go
- 3 had enough money, I'd buy
- 4 knew how to drive, I'd be

- 4** Students' own answers.