

# Answer key

## Unit 1

### 1a (pages 4 and 5)

1  
1 First name 2 Surname 3 Age 4 Job 5 Country  
6 Marital status 7 Address

2  
Students' own answers.

3  
1 h 2 f 3 e 4 b 5 d 6 c 7 a 8 g

5  
1 What's 2 name's 3 Are 4 I'm 5 I'm not 6 are  
7 is 8 Are Is 9 isn't

6  
1 are 2 Are 3 'm 4 Is 5 is 6 isn't 7 aren't 8 'm

7  
1 What's your name?  
2 Are you from England?  
3 How old are you?  
4 Are you married or single?  
5 Are you a student?  
6 What is your address?

8  
Students' own answers.

9  
1 What's 2 is not 3 I'm 4 You're 5 I'm not 6 are not

### 1b (pages 6 and 7)

1  
a 2 b 3 c 1

2  
1 c 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 c

3  
1 wife 2 boys 3 son 4 daughters 5 father 6 children

4  
1 Charles / Ingma 2 George / Mason 3 Ranci 4 George  
5 Joanne 6 Tom 7 Julie 8 Ranci

5  
1 It 2 my 3 our 4 her 5 their 6 's 7 they 8 he

6  
Students' own answers.

7  
1 a They're b Their 2 a He's b His  
3 a Are b Our 4 a You're b Your

### 1c (page 8)

1  
1, 3, 4, 6, 8

2  
1 28 2 1.6 3 27 4 60 5 English 6 60

3  
1 c 2 d 3 a 4 b 5 e

4  
Students' own answers.

5  
1 They live **in** the USA.  
2 55% of the population work **in** agriculture.  
3 We live **in** Dubai.  
4 Amanda and Nigel work **in** a shop.  
5 49% of the people live **in** the countryside.

### 1d (page 9)

2  
A: H J K  
B: C D E G P T V  
F: L M N S X Z  
I: Y  
O  
Q: U W  
R

4  
Name: Doctor Zull Country: Australia  
Name: Beata Polit Country: Poland

5  
1 I'm from  
2 Nice to meet you  
3 Nice to meet you too.  
4 I'd like to introduce you  
5 My name's  
6 where are you from?  
7 Nice talking to  
8 See you later.

### 1e (page 10)

1  
1 but 2 and 3 but 4 and 5 and 6 but

2  
1 a 2 b 3 d 4 e 5 f 6 c

3  
Example answer:  
Hi! My name's Brendan and I'm 22. I'm single and I'm a student at university. I'm from Australia but I live in Italy. I speak English and Italian. I have two brothers but no sisters.

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 11)

1  
1 in-law 2 grand 3 step 4 first 5 sur 6 middle  
7 grapher 8 graph 9 sister 10 brother 11 father

3  
Students' own answers.

4  
1 mother 2 billion 3 East 4 agriculture 5 million  
6 niece 7 Oman 8 explorers

## Unit 2

### 2a (pages 12 and 13)

- 1  
1 red, yellow 2 white, black 3 yellow, black  
4 blue, yellow
- 2  
Students' own answers.
- 3  
1 hat 2 first-aid kit 3 torch 4 camera 5 gloves  
6 map 7 mobile phone 8 compass 9 boots 10 shoes
- 4  
1 hat 2 first-aid kit 3 map 4 shoes 5 boots
- 5  
1 rucksack 2 maps 3 first-aid kit 4 torches  
5 compass 6 gloves 7 hat 8 boots
- 6  
1 mobile phones 2 people 3 boxes 4 torches  
5 knives 6 cities 7 cameras 8 men 9 keys
- 7  
/s/ boots, hats, maps  
/z/ keys, knives, mobile phones  
/ɪz/ boxes, cities, compasses
- 8  
1 those, gloves 2 that, rucksack 3 these, keys  
4 this, map

### 2b (pages 14 and 15)

- 1  
1 nineteen 2 747 3 fifteen 4 five 5 1976  
6 twenty-four 7 twenty-seven 8 seventy-six 9 two
- 2  
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 F 8 T
- 3  
1 take off 2 runway 3 hostel 4 on foot 5 cheap  
6 cockpit 7 expensive 8 double
- 4  
1 are 2 aren't 3 is 4 Is 5 isn't 6 are 7 is 8 is
- 5  
1 on 2 next 3 the right 4 left 5 above 6 under
- 6  
1 chair 2 rug 3 blind 4 computer 5 sofa 6 curtain  
7 desk  
Mystery word: cupboards
- 2c (page 16)
- 1  
1 b 2 c 3 a 4 d
- 2  
1 global 2 300 3 36 4 five million  
5 furniture 6 beds, chairs, sofas 7 cupboards 8 desks  
9 Sweden 10 Poland 11 restaurants 12 United Kingdom

3

- 1 Burberry is a British company.  
2 BMW is a German company.  
3 Gucci is an Italian company.  
4 Sony is a Japanese company.  
5 Petrobras is a Brazilian company.  
6 Inditex is a Spanish company.  
7 Alcatel-Lucent is a French company.  
8 Google is an American company. (or Google is a US company.)

4

- 1 France, Greece, Spain  
2 England, Poland, Sweden  
3 Brazil, Japan, Peru  
4 Canada, Germany, Italy

### 2d (page 17)

- 1  
1 c 2 a 3 b
- 2  
1 e 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 d
- 3  
Students' own answers.
- 4  
1 T-shirt 2 one 3 black one 4 water 5 one 6 small one  
7 gloves 8 ones 9 large ones
- 5  
1 This, that 2 These, those 3 This, that 4 These, those

### 2e (page 18)

- 1  
1 slow, fast 2 expensive, cheap 3 small, large  
4 useful, useless 5 modern, old
- 2  
1 new, green 2 fast, Japanese 3 small, white  
4 old, Italian 5 useful, French 6 strong, blue
- 3  
Example answers:  
BUY NOW! I have a beautiful, old kitchen clock. Cheap at £5. Call 567 7456.  
FOR SALE! A pair of new, red and blue roller blades. Good for children. Email j\_taylor@mfs.com  
SALE! Old, large English bookshelf. In good condition. Perfect for all your books! Call Jim on 657 4857.

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 19)

- 1  
1 worker 2 teacher 3 saxophone 4 Brazil 5 guitarist  
6 Vietnamese 7 piano 8 Spanish
- 2  
1 ish 2 n 3 ist 4 r 5 an 6 ese 7 ian 8 er
- 5  
1 possession 2 climber 3 furniture 4 Dutch 5 Mini

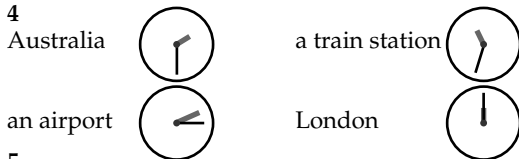
## Unit 3

### 3a (pages 20 and 21)

1  
1 d 2 f 3 h 4 g 5 a 6 e 7 c 8 b

2  
1 It's five o'clock.  
2 It's five minutes past seven.  
3 It's quarter past nine.  
4 It's twenty-five minutes past one.  
5 It's half past four.  
6 It's twenty-five minutes to four.  
7 It's quarter to nine.  
8 It's five minutes to eleven.

3  
1 an airport 2 Australia 3 London 4 a train station



5  
1 No 2 Yes 3 Don't know 4 No 5 Yes  
6 Don't know 7 Don't know 8 Don't know

6  
1 big 2 quiet 3 clean 4 beautiful 5 modern, new  
6 crowded 7 intelligent / smart

7  
1 small 2 dirty 3 ugly 4 uncrowded 5 old

8  
1 go 2 don't have 3 don't like 4 work 5 study  
6 don't eat 7 meet 8 don't live

9  
1 What do you do?  
2 Where do you live?  
3 Do you go to work by car?  
4 What time do you eat lunch?  
5 Do you like shopping?

### 3b (pages 22 and 23)

1  
a doctor b photographer c pilot d sailor e student  
f teacher g waiter h accountant

2  
1 b 2 a 3 g 4 d 5 h 6 e 7 c 8 f

3  
1 studio 2 hospital 3 restaurant 4 boat  
5 office building 6 university 7 airport 8 classroom

4  
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F

5  
1 with 2 for 3 for 4 with

6  
1 comes 2 works 3 doesn't spend 4 likes 5 studies  
6 goes 7 doesn't work 8 sails

7  
1 Where does Brad come from?  
2 Where does he work?  
3 Does he spend a lot of time there?  
4 Does he like being under the water?  
5 What does he study?  
6 Does Gina go with him on expeditions?  
7 Does she work under the water?

8  
/s/ likes, starts, works  
/z/ comes, goes, spends  
/ɪz/ dances, finishes, teaches

### 3c (page 24)

1  
1 B 2 A 3 C

2  
1 450 2 160 3 85 4 15 5 78 6 19 7 15 8 3

3  
1 seven, five, two 2 first 3 six 4 third  
5 twenty 6 one hundredth

4  
1 30 2 15th 3 66 4 3rd 5 80

### 3d (page 25)

1  
1 tourist information centre 2 museum 3 park  
4 car park 5 library 6 theatre 7 hotel 8 aquarium

2  
1 bank 2 theatre 3 tourist information centre

3  
1 B 2 C 3 A

4  
1 near 2 straight 3 turn 4 Where 5 away 6 past  
7 take 8 here 9 Go 10 across

### 3e (page 26)

1  
1 Karachi 2 George 3 French 4 Monday 5 July  
6 This 7 I 8 Morocco 9 Haversham 10 Grant

2  
1 c 2 b 3 a 4 e 5 d

3  
Students' own answers.

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 27)

1  
1 language 2 hotel 3 park 4 office 5 time 6 centre  
7 transport 8 work

2  
1 first 2 friendly 3 wildlife 4 head 5 closing  
6 shopping 7 public 8 office

4  
1 Norway 2 Tokyo 3 Bogotá 4 Atlanta 5 China  
6 Vanuatu 7 Australia 8 Moscow

## Unit 4

### 4a (pages 28 and 29)

1  
1 play a musical instrument 2 watch films  
3 meet friends 4 play computer games 5 do Tae Kwon Do  
6 play tennis 7 go walking 8 go to the gym

2  
1 No 2 Yes 3 Yes 4 No 5 Yes

3  
1 c 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 b

4  
1 swimming 2 singing 3 living 4 going 5 running  
6 watching 7 fishing 8 cycling

6  
1 We like listening to music.  
2 Bob likes playing tennis.  
3 I love learning languages.  
4 They like watching football.  
5 Do you like going to the gym?  
6 My brother doesn't like dancing at nightclubs.  
7 The twins don't like doing homework.  
8 We like eating foreign food.

### 4b (pages 30 and 31)

1  
1 D 2 B 3 C 4 A

2  
1 A 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 A 6 C 7 B 8 A, C, D 9 C

3  
1 never 2 always 3 sometimes 4 usually 5 n't often  
6 often

4  
1 I often read a book before I go to bed.  
2 I always go to work at eight.  
3 I don't often meet my family.  
4 I sometimes go clothes shopping.  
5 I'm always busy.  
6 At work, I never take lunch breaks.

5a  
a 4 b 6 c 5 d 5 e 6 f 4

5b  
a John often travels abroad.  
b Shannon and Nicole are always busy.  
c He doesn't often have time.  
d How often does Shannon surf?  
e I read a newspaper every morning.  
f Michael is often tired.

### 4c (page 32)

1  
1 b 2 c 3 a 4 d 5 h 6 e 7 f 8 g

2  
1 h 2 g 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 e 7 f 8 d

3  
2, 3, 5, 6

4  
1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 T 8 T

5  
1 Can you 2 can't 3 very well 4 English well 5 can  
6 can't 7 well 8 How well can you

### 4d (page 33)

1  
1 22 2 Irish and Italian 3 English, Italian and French  
4 Tennis and basketball 5 Playing the guitar

2  
1 d 2 g 3 f 4 b 5 c 6 h 7 e 8 a

4  
1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b

5  
1 speaking 2 doing 3 playing 4 painting 5 going  
6 watching

6  
Students' own answers.

### 4e (page 34)

1  
1 G 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 E 6 H 7 B 8 F

2  
1 at work 2 the cycling race 3 Sandy's cousin  
4 Sandy 5 Alex's place of work 6 the cyclists

3  
1 c 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 b 6 f

4  
Example answer:  
Hi Matt  
I can help you. I'm good at fixing computers and printers.  
I can come to your office later today. Yes, I'm interested in  
coming to the restaurant. That sounds great. Where is it?

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 35)

1  
1 go shopping 2 play chess 3 listen to (the) radio  
4 do work 5 Read (the) article 6 meet clients  
7 time (do you) spend 8 watch a DVD

2  
Collocations in the text: go to work, spend all day,  
information shows, use computer, spend an hour a day,  
visit sites, play games, send emails, watch videos, do online  
shopping, search the Internet

3  
1 Washington 2 twins 3 harp 4 polar bears  
5 Germany 6 Arctic 7 highlining 8 gap year

## Unit 5

### 5a (pages 36 and 37)

1

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b

2

1 onions 2 peppers 3 lemons 4 raisins 5 eggs  
6 milk 7 rice 8 chicken 9 lamb 10 salt

3

11 22 33 41 52 63 71 82 91 102  
111 122 133 142

4

1 d 2 e 3 c 4 a 5 b

5

1 No (There isn't one good month because 'you can taste different types of cheese at every time of year'.) 2 Yes  
3 Don't know 4 No 5 Yes 6 Don't know 7 Yes 8 Yes

6

1 C 2 U 3 U 4 C 5 U 6 C 7 C 8 C 9 U 10 C

7

1 some 2 an 3 a 4 any 5 any 6 a 7 an 8 some

### 5b (pages 38 and 39)

1

1 a lot of 2 a lot of 3 a lot of / many 4 a lot of / much  
5 a lot of / many 6 a lot of / many 7 a lot of  
8 a lot of / much

2

Students' own answers.

3

1 water 2 bread 3 chicken 4 juice 5 eggs  
6 coffee 7 salt 8 chocolate

4

1 bag 2 bottle 3 piece 4 tin 5 cup 6 kilo 7 slices  
8 bottle

5

1 d 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 f 6 a

6

1 sparkling 2 a glass 3 a kilo 4 yes, very hot 5 a bottle  
6 a piece of chocolate 7 a slice 8 a tin

7

1 How much rice do you want?  
2 How many apples do you want?  
3 How much bread do you want?  
4 How many eggs do you want?  
5 How much pasta do you want?  
6 How many packets of pasta do you want?  
7 How much chocolate do you want?  
8 How many bananas do you want?

8

1 g 2 a 3 e 4 b 5 d 6 f 7 c 8 h

### 5c (page 40)

1

1 a 2 c 3 b

2

1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 c

3

1 b 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 c

### 5d (page 41)

1

1 starters 2 soups 3 main course 4 salads 5 desserts  
6 drinks

2

Table 2

1 ~~glass~~ of ~~still~~ water. *bottle, sparkling*

~~Onion~~ soup *tomato*

Chicken kabsa

~~Large~~ green salad *small*

~~Cheesecake~~ *no dessert*

A cup of ~~tea~~ *coffee*

3

a Can I get you anything?

b Here is the menu.

c I'd like some water.

d I'll have a small green salad.

e Could I have the bill?

f I'd like a cup of coffee.

g That was delicious.

h Are you ready to order?

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 h 5 d 6 g 7 f 8 e

5

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b

### 5e (page 42)

1

1 Mix 2 Chop 3 Pour 4 Put 5 Spread 6 Slice

2

1 shop, but you can also make

2 You need the following food: an egg, some

3 Put the flour

4 mix the egg and olive oil.

5 Next, you need a pasta machine.

6 Put the pasta

7 cut the pasta into long,

4

Example answer:

1 Put the eggs into a bowl.

2 Pour the milk into the bowl.

3 Mix the eggs and milk.

4 Pour the mixture into a frying pan and cook.

5 Put the eggs on a plate.

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 43)

1

1 chips 2 mobile phone 3 bill 4 lift 5 pavement  
6 biscuit 7 motorway 8 petrol 9 football 10 full stop

2

1 d 2 c 3 f 4 b 5 g 6 j 7 a 8 i 9 h 10 e

3

1 petrol – gas 2 lift – elevator 3 mobile – cell

4 biscuit – cookie 5 football – soccer

6 motorway – freeway 7 bill – check 8 full stop – period

4

1 a 2 g 3 b 4 c 5 f 6 h 7 e 8 d

5

kabsa: Saudi Arabia / chicken (or fish), onion, salt, pepper,  
tomatoes, rice, nuts, raisins

pizza: Italy / flour, tomato, cheese, olive oil, salt

ceviche: Peru / fish, lemon juice, onions, salad

pierogi: Poland / potato, flour, mushrooms, butter, cheese

## Unit 6

### 6a (pages 44 and 45)

- 1  
1 earn 2 give 3 change 4 spend 5 Save
- 2  
a 5 b 3 c 1 d 4 e 2
- 3  
a 3 b 1 c 2
- 4  
1 d 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 b
- 5  
1 was 2 were 3 was 4 was 5 was 6 weren't 7 were  
8 wasn't 9 was
- 6  
1 Where were her parents from?  
2 What was her father?  
3 Was she interested in money?  
4 How long were they on the Pacific Ocean?  
5 Who was the blog popular with?
- 7  
We stress the verb in negative sentences and questions.  
2 He wasn't on the dollar.  
3 Was he the President?  
5 They weren't Spanish.  
6 Were they artists?
- 8  
1 in my early twenties 2 in your mid thirties  
3 in her late forties 4 in our early sixties  
5 in his late fifties 6 in their mid twenties

### 6b (pages 46 and 47)

- 1  
1 From a TV show. 2 Yes. 3 Banking and saving money.  
4 His friend.
- 2  
1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c
- 3  
1 a interesting b interested 2 a excited b exciting  
3 a boring b bored
- 4  
Students' own answers.
- 5  
1 lived 2 worked 3 discovered 4 phoned 5 studied  
6 paid 7 received 8 died
- 6  
1 /t/ 2 /d/ 3 /ɪd/ 4 /ɪd/ 5 /t/ 6 /ɪd/ 7 /d/ 8 /ɪd/  
9 /d/ 10 /d/ 11 /t/ 12 /d/
- 7  
In 2001 I lived in France. I studied French at university.  
After university I wanted to live in France so I returned in  
2003. I worked in a currency exchange office in Paris. I liked  
the job and I travelled all over the country at weekends.  
Last year I started a job in a bank and I married a French  
woman.
- 8  
1 went 2 had 3 was 4 arrived 5 died 6 discovered  
7 pulled 8 gave

### 6c (page 48)

- 1  
b
- 2  
1 c 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 c 8 a
- 3  
1 notes 2 coins 3 cheque 4 debit card 5 credit card  
6 bank transfer

### 6d (page 49)

- 1  
1 a buy b sell 2 a give b take 3 a spend b save  
4 a lend b borrow
- 2  
1 No 2 Yes 3 No 4 Yes
- 3  
1 d 2 e 3 a 4 h 5 b 6 g 7 c 8 f
- 4  
1 ☺ 2 ☹ 3 ☺ 4 ☹
- 5  
Students' own answers.

### 6e (page 50)

- 1  
1 Hi 2 Thanks 3 Love 4 Thank you for 5 See you  
6 Best regards 7 Dear Mrs 8 Thank you very much  
9 I look forward to 10 Yours sincerely
- 2  
Example answers:  
1  
Hi!  
Thanks for the money! Here's a cheque.  
It was very useful!  
See you soon  
Love
- 2  
Dear Barbara  
Thank you for my time in Cologne. I was pleased with our  
work and I enjoyed our meal at the restaurant. See you  
again next year.  
Best regards
- 3  
Dear Mr Smith  
Thank you very much for your interest in our holidays.  
Please find enclosed the brochure for our holidays.  
I look forward to hearing from you in the future.  
Yours sincerely

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 51)

- 1  
1 basketball 2 credit card 3 Tourist information  
4 mobile phone 5 armchair 6 full stop 7 roller blades  
8 post office
- 3  
1 George Washington: USA / First President of the USA  
2 Frida Kahlo and Diego Rivera: Mexico / Artists  
3 Arthur Honegger: Switzerland / Composer  
4 Ichiyo Higuchi: Japan / Writer  
5 Howard Carter: England / Archaeologist

## Unit 7

### 7a (pages 52 and 53)

1  
1 fly 2 drive 3 cycle 4 take 5 sail 6 travel

2a

Land: bicycle, car, drive, train, walk, wheels

Sea: boat, sail, ship

Air: aeroplane, fly, hot air balloon, wings

3

1 didn't survive 2 didn't stop 3 didn't return  
4 didn't travel 5 didn't enter

4

1 A air B sea C somewhere else (space)

2 A aeroplane B ship C satellite

5

1 A 2 A 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 A

6

1 What did Orteig offer in 1919?  
2 When did Charles Lindbergh fly from New York to Paris?  
3 How long did the journey take?  
4 When did five ships leave Spain?  
5 Where did Magellan die?  
6 At night, what did people look for in the sky?  
7 How many times did it travel round Earth?  
8 When did it enter Earth's atmosphere?

### 7b (pages 54 and 55)

1

1 d 2 b 3 a 4 c

2

1 6 million 2 3.5 3 15,000 4 200,000 5 1,000  
6 13,000 7 1,500

3 and 4

1 are longer than any other bird

2 are more dangerous and difficult

3 is colder than other parts of the world

4 for longer than two hours

5

1 shorter 2 easier 3 bigger 4 busier 5 cheaper  
6 sadder 7 wetter 8 nicer

6

1 cheaper 2 hotter 3 more expensive 4 faster 5 safer  
6 older 7 better 8 worse

7 and 9

1 My brother is shorter than me.

2 Walking is slower than cycling.

3 I think rock climbing is more difficult than surfing.

4 Giraffes are taller than elephants.

5 Camping is cheaper than staying in a hotel.

6 Canada is bigger than Iceland.

7 A taxi is more expensive than a public bus.

8 Cities are more crowded than towns.

### 7c (page 56)

1

a 2 b 1 c 3

2

1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T

3

1 shortest 2 easiest 3 biggest 4 slowest 5 cheapest  
6 fastest 7 saddest 8 nicest

4

1 highest 2 best 3 largest 4 shortest 5 most populated  
6 furthest 7 easiest 8 busiest

### 7d (page 57)

1

1 journey 2 travel 3 trip 4 travel 5 trip 6 journey

2

1 a 2 d 3 e 4 b 5 c

3

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a

### 7e (page 58)

1

1 a blog b website 2 a writer b blogger

3 a online b homepage 4 a upload b download

5 a comment b post

2

1 The bus was cancelled so we waited for the next one.

2 The flight was cancelled because the weather was terrible.

3 The food was hot and spicy so we drank a litre of water with our meal.

4 The meeting was long and boring because the managing director spoke for two hours!

5 The restaurant didn't take credit cards so I paid with cash.

6 The hotel restaurant was closed so we went into the centre of town for a meal.

3

Example answer:

I took a train across the country. We went past mountains and there was snow. Suddenly we stopped. The train couldn't move because there was snow on the line. It was night. We spent hours on the train and it was very cold. Fortunately, a man on the train had a guitar and he played songs. Everyone sang to the music. In the morning it was sunny and finally the train started moving again.

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 59)

1

1 The journey was very/really good.

2 The food was very/really good.

3 The meetings weren't very interesting.

4 The party was really great!

5 The weather was very/really bad.

6 It wasn't very sunny.

7 The meal was very/really nice.

8 The hotel was really amazing!

2

1 c 2 a 3 b

4

1 They sailed to America in the *Mayflower* in the 17th century.

2 The *Mayflower II* sailed to America in 1957.

3 The *Silver Queen* took 44 days to fly from Cape Town.

4 The saiga travels 35 kilometres per day.

5 The tree frog migrates 30 metres.

6 The loggerhead turtle travels 14,000 kilometres in fifteen years.

7 Voyager took off in 1977.

8 Jupiter is 349,000 kilometres from Earth.



## Unit 8

### 8a (pages 60 and 61)

- 1  
1 boring 2 noisy 3 crowded 4 colourful 5 fun
- 2  
1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 F 7 T 8 F
- 3  
1 eyebrow 2 eye 3 nose 4 ear 5 lips 6 cheek 7 chin
- 4  
1 beautiful 2 long 3 curly 4 dark
- 5  
1 have got 2 're 3 has got 4 has got 5 's
- 6  
1 lips 2 eyebrow 3 ugly 4 mask 5 cheeks 6 straight  
7 blonde 8 handsome

### 8b (pages 62 and 63)

- 1  
1 b 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 d
- 2  
1 No. 2 England. 3 The United States. 4 A reservation.  
5 Red, yellow and purple. 6 It's very warm.  
7 Red and black. 8 Long, black hair. 9 Selling things.  
10 Her dress and her hat.
- 3  
1 We like buying new clothes. 2 Your new dress is like mine.  
3 These shoes are like my old ones. / My shoes are like these old ones. 4 I don't like my uniform.  
5 This hat is like a cowboy hat. 6 Jason likes wearing jeans.
- 4  
1 Sentences 1, 4, 6 2 Sentences 2, 3, 5
- 5  
1 isn't wearing, 's wearing 2 's buying, isn't selling  
3 isn't making, 's designing 4 isn't playing, 's reading
- 6  
1 What's he wearing?  
2 Is Trisha buying or selling clothes?  
3 What is Georgio designing?  
4 Is he playing a computer game?
- 7  
1 comes 2 're staying 3 take 4 are (you) standing  
5 Do (you) know 6 'm walking 7 Are (you) learning  
8 Do (you) like
- 8  
1 hat 2 dress 3 shoes/boots 4 jumper 5 shirt  
6 belt 7 skirt 8 socks  
Mystery word: trousers

### 8c (page 64)

- 1  
1 deer ✓ 2 squirrel 3 zebra ✓ 4 elephant 5 lion ✓  
6 butterfly ✓ 7 chameleon ✓ 8 polar bear 9 Arctic fox ✓  
10 giraffe

- 2  
1 Yes 2 No 3 No 4 Don't know 5 Yes 6 Yes 7 No  
8 Don't know

- 3  
1 foot 2 hand 3 neck 4 back 5 leg 6 shoulder  
7 knee 8 arm

### 8d (page 65)

- 1  
1 A family. 2 Dinner. 3 The boy.  
4 Serious (and perhaps they are hungry).  
5 Because of the women's hats and clothes.
- 2  
1 This photo 2 On the right 3 in the middle  
4 in front of her 5 The family looks 6 They are wearing  
7 I think 8 The photo is interesting
- 4  
1 t 2 w 3 d 4 b 5 h 6 k 7 e 8 n

### 8e (page 66)

- 1  
1 UR 2 4u 3 CU 4 2day 5 b4 6 Weds 7 @ 8 RU  
9 GR8 10 pls 11 l8 12 sry 13 thx 14 <3 15 4get  
16 atm 17 :- ) 18 w/e
- 2  
1 pls come on weds  
2 RU :- ) 2day?  
3 Sry I'm l8  
4 R we meeting @ w/e?  
5 I <3 the film  
6 I have GR8 news!  
7 Call me b4 U leave  
8 CU l8er
- 3  
Example answer:  
A: Sry I'm l8 :-(  
B: Where RU?  
A: On the train atm. Where RU?  
B: I w8ing 4U @ the cinema  
A: Can we meet l8er?  
B: What time?  
A: @ 2?  
B: 2 is ok. I'll w8 in the café  
A: OK. CU there.  
B: tks

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 67)

- 1  
1 Put on 2 get up 3 eat out 4 Look at 5 turn off  
6 Go back 7 Take off 8 look up
- 3  
T: put on, look at, turn off, take off, look up  
I: get up, eat out, go back
- 4  
1 In the Philippines. 2 'Capgrossos' or large masks.  
3 In Papua New Guinea. 4 In ice. 5 Tattoos.  
6 Chris Rainier. 7 Reinier Gerritsen. 8 Emoticons.



## Unit 9

### 9a (pages 68 and 69)

- 1  
1 actor 2 actress 3 screen 4 audience 5 front row  
6 aisle 7 back row 8 seat
- 2  
1 romantic comedy 2 horror 3 documentary  
4 animation 5 Science fiction 6 comedy
- 3  
1 d 2 b 3 c 4 a
- 4  
1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 c 8 c
- 5  
1 d 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 f 6 a
- 6  
1 'm going to watch 2 're going to play 3 's going to buy  
4 's going to meet 5 're going to have 6 're going to make
- 7b  
1 /tə/ 2 /tə/ 3 /tu:/ 4 /tə/ 5 /tu:/ 6 /tə/ 7 /tu:/ 8 /tə/

### 9b (pages 70 and 71)

- 1  
1–3 actor, audience, musical  
4–7 actor, audience, film, screen,  
8–9 artist, painting  
10–12 audience, music, musicians  
13–14 novel, writer
- 2  
●●: artist, novel, painting, theatre, writer  
●●●: actresses, cinema, gallery, musical  
●●●: director, musician
- 3  
1 e 2 c 3 d 4 h 5 a 6 g 7 b 8 f
- 4  
1 I'm going to borrow this book to read about film-making.  
2 I'm going to download this song to listen to it.  
3 I'm going to book tickets to see a play.  
4 I'm going to buy this film to watch it later.  
5 I'm going to evening classes to learn French.  
6 I'm going to drama school to study acting.
- 5  
1 to make his next film  
2 to live there for two years  
3 to play their new songs  
4 to watch a TV documentary  
5 to show the artist's most famous paintings  
6 to book tickets

### 9c (page 72)

- 1  
1 butterflies 2 trees 3 fruit 4 kangaroos 5 mountains  
6 leaves 7 Rock 8 sea
- 2  
The book: 1 The play: 2 The film: 3
- 3  
1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T 7 F 8 T

### 9d (page 73)

- 1  
1 To a meeting. 2 They are free. 3 Tomorrow night.  
4 He's working late. 5 At seven. 6 Outside Max's work.
- 2  
1 Do you want 2 would you like to 3 I'd love 4 Are you  
5 I'm sorry 6 Let's meet 7 That's 8 See you
- 3  
1 😊 2 😞 3 😊 4 😞
- 4  
Students' own answers.
- 5  
1 're meeting 2 'm wearing 3 're going 4 are you going  
5 's talking 6 'm not taking 7 's working  
8 aren't playing
- 6  
1 F 2 P 3 F 4 P 5 P 6 F 7 F 8 P

### 9e (page 74)

- 1  
1 loud 2 worried 3 well 4 very old 5 beautiful  
6 delicious
- 2  
1 sounds 2 tastes 3 feels / felt 4 look 5 smells
- 3  
Example answers:  
1 The Alhambra is a new Middle Eastern café in the centre of town. Its sandwiches taste delicious. There's a nice mix of old and new furniture and the staff are very friendly.  
2 *War Horse* is a play at the theatre about a horse called Joey in the war. The horse looks amazing on stage and also it's a really interesting story. My only negative comment is the music. It sounds very loud.  
3 *Digital Hero II* is a new computer game. The graphics on the screen look modern but I felt a bit bored at times. I think that's because it isn't very different to *Digital Hero I*.

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 75)

- 1  
1 student 2 musician 3 writer 4 painter 5 explorer  
6 artist 7 director 8 manager
- 2  
1 watching 2 listen 3 on 4 at 5 much 6 play  
7 interesting 8 handsome
- 3  
a 4 b 6 c 7 d 1 e 8 f 2 g 3 h 5

## Unit 10

### 10a (pages 76 and 77)

- 1  
1 technology 2 astronomy 3 zoology 4 biology  
5 physics 6 chemistry 7 neuroscience
- 2  
1 physics 2 astronomy 3 technology 4 zoology  
5 neuroscience
- 3  
1 a download b CD 2 a library b search engine  
3 a map b sat nav 4 a podcast b radio 5 a text b send
- 4  
1 c 2 a 3 b
- 5  
1 Have you ever used 2 've used 3 have you ever made  
4 haven't 5 've never seen 6 've done 7 has 8 has left  
9 have pressed 10 Have you switched 11 haven't
- 6  
Students' own answers.
- 7  
a 4 b 5 c 3 d 5 e 3 f 5 g 3 h 4
- 8  
a I've printed the photos.  
b She hasn't sent a letter.  
c They've booked tickets.  
d Have you ever learned Spanish?  
e No, I haven't.  
f Has he sent the email?  
g Yes, he has.  
h It hasn't worked today.

### 10b (pages 78 and 79)

- 1  
1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c
- 2  
1 Reason 1: as a historic city with lots of interesting places to visit. Reason 2: for difficult roads.  
2 Because visitors become lost in the old streets.  
3 In 1865. 4 Two years. 5 No. 6 No.  
7 The hippocampus. It's the part that stores memories.  
8 It's bigger than in the brains of other people.
- 3  
1 a 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b
- 4  
1 buy 2 bought 3 paid 4 put 5 put 6 sent 7 forget  
8 made 9 read 10 win
- 5  
1 read 2 won 3 buy/win 4 send 5 put/read  
6 paid 7 forgotten
- 6  
1 Have, taken, took 2 Have, studied, studied  
3 Have, taught, taught 4 Have, learned, learned  
5 Have, written, wrote

### 10c (page 80)

- 1  
1 iPod 2 vacuum cleaner 3 wheel 4 knife 5 electricity  
6 sticky tape 7 fire 8 Internet
- 2  
a 3 b 1 c 6 d 7 e 2 f 5 g 4 h 8

3

First question: c

Second question: a

Third question: b

4

- 1 Ten points each. 2 In 1901. 3 They are short and long.  
4 In the first century. 5 North and south. 6 Blue team.  
7 Fourteen. 8 Twelve.

### 10d (page 81)

- 1  
1 a 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b
- 2  
1 g 2 b 3 d 4 e 5 a 6 h 7 c 8 f
- 3  
1 three 2 Insel 3 A 4 afternoon 5 seven

### 10e (page 82)

- 1  
1 at 2 dot com 3 slash 4 dash 5 www dot  
6 double slash 7 colon 8 dot org 9 underscore  
10 dot co dot uk
- 2  
1 h\_schmitt@hotmail.co.de  
2 www.concordia.com  
3 www.instolisten.org/dailypod-2
- 3  
1 Call Stacey back.  
2 Send everyone a letter.  
3 Take Mr D'Souza to the station.  
4 Book a table for two.  
5 Buy more paper.  
6 Print these photographs, please.  
7 Email the designs to g\_rich@gmail.com.  
8 Telephone the hotel.
- 4  
1 Name of caller: Lisa Farrell  
Message for: Dr Nakao  
Message: Meet her in the hotel reception at 2pm.  
2 Name of caller: Richard Nowitz  
Message for: Dan Moore  
Message: Email the designs before 12 tomorrow.  
His email is r\_nowitz@nowitz.com  
Urgent ✓  
3 Name of caller: Max Lloyd  
Message for: Christine  
Message: Friend of George. He's interested in renting the room. Call him on 0990 768 2238 or email him: m36.lloyd@hotmail.co.uk

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 83)

- 1  
1 send 2 Study 3 memorise 4 Search 5 show 6 find  
7 call 8 stop working
- 2  
1 a forget b remember 2 a take b leave 3 a teach b learn  
4 a receive b send
- 4  
Example answers:  
a biology, technology, zoology  
b email, text, letter  
c email, search engine, satellite navigation  
d public telephone, postcard, sticky tape

## Unit 11

### 11a (pages 84 and 85)

- 1  
1 camping 2 sightseeing 3 backpacking 4 hiking
- 2  
1 return ticket 2 sightseeing 3 check in, carry on 4 rent  
5 tour guide 6 souvenirs 7 book
- 3  
1 Yes 2 Yes 3 Don't know 4 No 5 Don't know 6 Yes  
7 Yes 8 No

- 4  
1 b 2 e 3 f 4 c 5 d 6 a

- 5  
1 should 2 shouldn't 3 should 4 should 5 shouldn't  
6 should

- 6  
1 You should book a hotel room.  
2 He shouldn't work late.  
3 Should we buy a ticket here?  
4 She should check in her bag.  
5 You shouldn't rent a car.  
6 What should we eat?

- 7  
Hi!  
I've booked my tickets and I'm arriving on the 21st! Before I arrive at your house, I'm going to travel round the country. Should I rent a car or go by public transport, do you think? Also I'm going to spend some time in the capital. What should I see there? And should I book my hotel in advance? Can you give me any advice? Oh! And what's the weather like? Is it cold? Should I bring lots of clothes? See you soon!

Mike 😊

- 8  
Example answer:  
Dear Mike  
I'm really happy that you are coming to my country. Here is my advice:  
When you travel round the country, you should go by public transport because it's cheaper than a car and there are lots of buses and trains.  
In my capital city, you should see the parliament buildings and the old castle.  
For hotels, I think you should book the hotel online. It's very easy.  
At the moment the weather is very cold, so you should bring a warm coat!  
See you soon!

### 11b (pages 86 and 87)

- 1  
1 e 2 b 3 a 4 f 5 d 6 c
- 2  
1 A motorbike. 2 No. 3 Asia. 4 A coat and a jumper.  
5 England. 6 People drive on the left (or 'the wrong side') and the signs were difficult to understand. 7 Everyone.  
8 The US embassy in your country. 9 A phrase book.  
10 In smaller towns. 11 Before. 12 For 'big things' like a hotel or a meal in a restaurant.
- 3  
Across: 1 climate 3 visa 5 zones 6 licence 7 cultural  
Down: 1 currency 2 hand 4 illegal
- 4  
1 a 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 c 6 a 7 b 8 a

- 5  
1 flight DL3345 have to go to  
2 You cannot carry, in your bag.  
3 in business class do not have to wait in  
4 with children can get on the plane

- 6  
1 /hæftə/ 2 /hæftə/ 3 /hæftə/ 4 /haef tu:/ 5 /hæftə/  
6 /haef tu:/

### 11c (page 88)

- 1  
They talk about Greece and South Korea.
- 2  
1 Do 2 Do 3 Don't 4 Do 5 Don't 6 Don't 7 Do  
8 Do
- 3  
1 thing 2 where 3 body 4 thing 5 body 6 where  
7 thing 8 body
- 4  
1 anybody 2 something 3 nowhere 4 Everything  
5 everybody 6 somewhere 7 Somebody 8 anything

### 11d (page 89)

- 1  
1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F (Marie thinks it's expensive.) 8 F
- 2  
1 Can I make a suggestion?  
2 You should go to Morocco.  
3 You could travel on your own.  
4 Why don't you go with a tour?  
5 How about going on a package holiday?
- 3  
a 5 b 4 c 2 d 3
- 5  
1 bus /ʌ/ 2 book /ʊ/ 3 you /u:/ 4 but /ʌ/ 5 should /ʊ/  
6 food /u:/ 7 cruise /u:/ 8 could /ʊ/

### 11e (page 90)

- 1a  
1 Did 2 Was 3 How many 4 How 5 Would 6 Were  
7 What 8 Why
- 1b  
a 3 b 1 c 4 d 2 e 5 f 8 g 6 h 7

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 91)

- 1  
1 manager 2 photograph/photo 3 photographer  
4 study 5 backpacker 6 visit 7 visitor 8 cook  
9 design 10 designer
- 2  
1 manage 2 photograph/photo 3 student 4 backpack  
5 visitor 6 cooker 7 designer
- 3  
photograph (3) / photo (2) photographer (4)  
backpack (2) backpacker (3)  
visit (2) visitor (3)  
study (2) student (2)  
cook (1) cooker (2)  
design (2) designer (3)
- 4  
1 b 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 d 6 e

## Unit 12

### 12a (pages 92 and 93)

1  
1 Arctic Circle 2 North Pole 3 Northern hemisphere  
4 Equator 5 Antarctic Circle 6 South Pole 7 Southern hemisphere

2  
1 c 2 b 3 e 4 a 5 f 6 d

3  
1 14,000,000km<sup>2</sup> 2 0°C 3 2.5 l 4 30% 5 130m  
6 419,455kg

4  
1 e 2 a 3 d 4 b

5  
1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 a 7 c 8 a

6  
1 cars will 2 houses will 3 children won't  
4 the summer won't 5 the winter will 6 people won't

7  
1 'll 2 'll 3 will 4 'll 5 will 6 will 7 'll 8 'll

### 12b (pages 94 and 95)

1  
1 island 2 Ocean 3 forest 4 mountain 5 Lake 6 Sea  
7 River 8 Desert

2  
1 the 2 the 3 Ø 4 Ø 5 Ø 6 the 7 Ø 8 Ø 9 the  
10 Ø 11 the 12 Ø 13 the 14 the 15 the

3  
2 Which ocean is ~~the~~ Madagascar in?  
4 Where is ~~the~~ Lake Vostok?  
6 Where is ~~the~~ Mount Ararat?

5  
1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 e

6  
1 old 2 high 3 tall 4 well 5 long 6 fast 7 far

7  
1 43 2 39km 3 100m 4 really well 5 ten minutes  
6 1,342km/h 7 31km

### 12c (page 96)

1  
1 star 2 planets 3 orbit 4 Astronomers 5 surface  
6 rock 7 travel

2  
1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b

3  
1 Astronomers 2 orbits 3 Earth 4 humans  
5 discovery 6 exoplanets 7 star 8 planets 9 universe

### 12d (page 97)

1  
1 Jamaica. 2 The first Friday. 3 50,000 4 Everyone from schoolchildren to business people. 5 In local parks and communities. 6 In the gardens of a home for old people. 7 Have the same day.

2  
1 c 2 g 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 d 7 e

3  
1 Today, I'd like to talk about an important day.  
2 First of all, my country's national day is on 4th July.  
3 Since then, people have always celebrated this day.  
4 Nowadays, everyone has a day off.  
5 Next, families have a big meal together.  
6 In conclusion, I really think it's important.

### 12e (page 98)

1a  
Possible answers:  
1 Everyone ~~is~~ invited ~~to our~~ New Year's Party!  
2 ~~The~~ Annual Party ~~is at the~~ Town Hall on 1st May.  
3 ~~There is a~~ huge sale at ~~the~~ Big Bed Shop ~~all~~ this week.  
4 ~~You can~~ eat delicious sandwiches at Jill's Café.  
5 Visit ~~the website~~ www.greenfest.org for details.  
6 ~~The~~ entrance to ~~the~~ disco is free.  
7 ~~Listen to~~ live music and ~~look at~~ local art at ~~the~~ Mayberry Arts Festival.  
8 ~~You are~~ welcome to ~~our~~ Midsummer Party at nine.

b  
Possible answer:  
You are invited to plant a tree on 7th October for National Tree Planting Day. We will give you free seeds to plant in the local park. There will be lots of people there and lots of entertainment, so bring the whole family. We'll have hot and cold food, and local shops will sell environmentally friendly products. We'll also have presentations about how to help the environment and information about gardening. The event is in Tenant Park, and it starts at two o'clock and it finishes at five o'clock. The entrance is five euros for adults and free for children under 16. You can telephone us on 088 678 4955 for more information.

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 99)

1  
1 depth 2 height 3 weight 4 length 5 width

2  
1 a long b length 2 a height b high 3 a weight b weigh  
4 a deep b depth 5 a wide b width

3  
Adjectives: long, high, deep, wide  
Verb: weigh\* (note the adjective for weigh/weight is 'heavy')

6  
1 914 trillion litres – the Earth's rainfall every day  
2 47 metres – the depth of the Black Hole of Andros  
3 2009 – the year James Cameron made the film *Avatar*  
4 18 trillion – distance in kilometres between the Earth and Gliese 581g  
5 20 million – the number of people at the first Earth Day in 1970

## IELTS practice test

### Listening

- 1 C I saw a notice about a photography club
- 2 B I'm going back to pick up a book I ordered.
- 3 Tuesday On Tuesday evening there's a storytelling workshop
- 4 £1.50 and that's only £1.50
- 5 Internet on Thursday at two p.m there's an Internet club
- 6 Thursday on Thursday evening there's a film club
- 7 £8.50 look at the price – £8.50 a week
- 8 7.45 That's at seven forty-five too
- 9 Website on Saturday mornings there's a course in website design
- 10 £2.75 It's cheaper too – only £2.75
- 11 A your interview is actually on Monday
- 12 A When you arrive at the college, go to the main reception ...
- 13 B Howard Green ... will be interviewing you
- 14 B/F we do need to check your identity.
- 15 F/B a photograph ... if you could bring one with you, that would be useful
- 16 photocopying There is some photocopying to do
- 17 (telephone calls and there will be telephone calls to deal with
- 18 10 / ten ten hours a week
- 19 £8.00 The basic rate of pay is £8.00 per hour.
- 20 22 days Twenty-two days a year
- 21 C most of the world's rabbits ... live in North America
- 22 B but ten to twelve years is more normal
- 23 one hour it's going to take one hour every day
- 24 clean It is necessary to clean the place where they live
- 25 health you need to check their basic health every single day
- 26 £50 Having microchips fitted will cost another £50
- 27 £250 A good rabbit house costs £250 to buy
- 28 Equipment Then you need to buy equipment to go inside the house.
- 29 £12 one for food costs £12
- 30 month £10 per month
- 31 C what is important is to spend a fixed period of time each day
- 32 B a relaxed type of activity
- 33 A you don't have to give up the football training
- 34 B The local park is fine and jogging on grass is much better for your feet.
- 35 eight weeks the programme lasts for eight weeks
- 36 cyclists the type that you see cyclists wearing
- 37 socks You should buy ... special socks.
- 38 cotton don't wear clothes made out of cotton as they will make you feel too hot
- 39 drink this probably means that you need something to drink ...
- 40 cold If ... you've caught a cold, then you should stop training until you feel better.

### Reading

- 1 C six days a week
- 2 C £5.50 per hour
- 3 E weekly bus ticket to the city centre provided
- 4 B free meals when on duty
- 5 B uniform provided
- 6 A supermarket cashier
- 7 C ability to speak French or Spanish an advantage
- 8 F temporary contract (six weeks)
- 9 D possibility of extra hours next month
- 10 C you have to work in a team
- 11 TRUE carried out a survey ... as part of their course
- 12 TRUE city residents ... a sample of local inhabitants
- 13 FALSE asked them all the same questions
- 14 NOT GIVEN
- 15 FALSE About 12% of the people they asked
- 16 TRUE In second place in the list was swimming ... and in third place came keep-fit exercises
- 17 FALSE a few very keen walkers who go for long walks in the countryside
- 18 TRUE walking holidays are the most popular of all
- 19 FALSE There were an equal number of men and women going on walking holidays
- 20 FALSE Boating holidays ... are the ones where you find the largest number of single people.
- 21 viii Cycling holidays are much greener than holidays by car, train or plane
- 22 ix a company which makes all the arrangements in advance
- 23 v It's up to you what distance you want to cover every day
- 24 i It isn't necessary to be very strong to ride a bike, but you should be in good health.
- 25 ii a range of options when it comes to how long to stay away and how to make sure you have a bed for the night
- 26 iv Holiday companies sometimes arrange for your suitcases to be sent on ... This means that you only need to carry a few things
- 27 iii How much your holiday costs will depend on which type you choose.
- 28 Scotland Cycling in Scotland, for instance, where there are lots of hills, will give you a good physical workout. But if that sounds too much like hard work
- 29 centre-based where you return to the same hotel every evening and can have a good meal and a shower
- 30 March March is the typical month for the birds to arrive.
- 31 July back again ... normally in July
- 32 C The young cuckoos are born in England.
- 33 C all spent the winter in the Congo region of central Africa
- 34 A Lyster flew across France, Spain and Morocco before crossing the Sahara desert
- 35 B Lyster flew back to England via Algeria ... Chris also crossed the Algerian desert
- 36 C They put a tiny satellite tag on each bird's back to see where they went when they left England.
- 37 B The three other birds did not return to England and the scientists think they died on their return journey.
- 38 C the five tagged birds all travelled about 10,000 miles that summer.
- 39 C Algeria were countries that the other three birds flew over ... Chris/Lyster flew back ... via Algeria
- 40 A Lyster flew across Spain ... flew back via Algeria ... but this time didn't fly over Spain