Unit 1a

1
1 has
2 is becoming
3 becomes
4 do you come
5 is living
6 ’m standing
7 ’s coming
8 never starts
9 do you take
10 Do you understand

2
1 get up
2 ’m starting
3 usually arrive
4 check
5 ’m working
6 are currently visiting
7 have
8 is increasing
9 ’re also making
10 ’s getting

3
1 do you get up
2 are you starting work
3 do you (usually) arrive
4 are you doing/working on
5 visit the website
6 Is … increasing
7 Is it getting

Unit 2a

1
1 hasn’t been, for fifteen years
2 hasn’t played, for four years
3 ’ve lived, since I was a
4 ’ve had, for a very long time
5 ’ve known, since they were
6 haven’t seen, for weeks and weeks

2
1 I haven’t heard from Tom since the day of your birthday party.
2 We’ve worked really hard on this project for the last six months.
3 Dave hasn’t been very happy for the last few days. Has anything happened between you two?
4 They’ve lived in the same house for as long as I can remember.
5 She’s had a bad back since the baby was born.
6 I’ve always been interested in music, ever since I was a small child.
7 He hasn’t spoken to his mother since he left home.
8 I’ve waited for a long time for this opportunity.

3
1 have you lived
2 have you known
3 have you studied
4 have you had

Students’ own answers.

Unit 2b

1
1 c 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 b 6 a
7 c 8 c 9 b 10 c

2
1 Can you to help me?
2 Can you to stay late at work tonight?
3 correct
4 When do they to plan to get married?
5 correct
6 How long did you to work here?
7 correct
8 Will you to be able to finish the project on your own?
9 You mustn’t to drive so fast on this road.
10 correct
### Unit 3a

1. were
2. was
3. weren’t, was
4. were
5. was
6. weren’t
7. wasn’t
8. were

2. were you doing
2. Were you having
3. invited
4. was trying
5. didn’t know
6. were waiting
7. was speaking
8. finished
9. was just looking

3. was walking
2. was
3. was shining
4. were singing
5. walked
6. saw
7. picked
8. was
9. crossed
10. was writing
11. read
12. looked
13. walked
14. was dreaming

### Unit 3b

1. had recently finished
2. had just offered
3. had never worked
4. had always wanted
5. had closed
6. had already booked
7. had even started
8. had just come back
9. hadn’t found
10. had come

2. did you meet
2. had his company offered
3. Had he ever worked
4. did his company tell
5. did Mark feel
6. Had he already booked
7. did you help
8. did he go

3. Had
2. met
3. ’d seen
4. hadn’t spoken
5. had left
6. did
7. happen
8. had had
9. got
10. ’d only just come back
11. decided

### Unit 4a

1. The car is going to crash into the wall.
2. The vase is going to fall off the shelf.
3. She is going to have a baby.
4. The cat is going to catch the mouse.
5. They are going to play tennis.
6. The branch is going to break.

2. ’ll
2. ’ll
3. ’ll
4. ’ll
5 Will
6 won’t
7 won’t
8 ’ll

3 Students’ own answers.

Unit 4b

1 He’s going to travel round the world.
2 He’s going to become a fire-fighter.
3 They’re going to get married.
4 She’s going to try something exciting.
5 He’s going to buy a Ferrari.
6 He’s going to start his diet next week.
7 She’s going to have a long holiday.
8 She’s going to grow her own food.

2
1 ✓ 2 × 3 ✓ 4 × 5 × 6 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 × 9 × 10 ✓

3 Students’ own answers.

Unit 5a

1 ’ve eaten
2 has, won
3 Has, met
4 haven’t done
5 Have, been
6 haven’t been
7 Have, studied
8 Has, seen

2
1 Have you ever travelled abroad?
2 Have you ever been to a live concert?
3 Have you ever taken part in a sports competition?
4 Have you ever been on TV?

3 Students’ own answers.

Unit 5a (2)

1 1 c 2 f 3 b 4 h 5 d 6 e 7 g 8 a

2
1 Don’t throw that away! I haven’t finished it yet.
2 I’ve just spoken to Polly. She’s coming at two o’clock.
3 There’s no need to clean the kitchen. I’ve already done it.
4 Have you spoken to Simon yet? He’s called you a couple of times.
5 Jo and Matt are so happy. They’ve just had their first baby.
6 Don’t make any lunch. I’ve already eaten.
7 Careful! I’ve just painted the front door. It hasn’t dried yet.
3
Have you phoned
sent
's already bought
went
promised
gone
've packed
haven't called
've already booked

4
Students’ own answers.

Unit 5b
1
hasn’t been, for fifteen years
2 hasn’t played, for four years
3 ’ve lived, since I was a
4 ’ve had, for a very long time
5 ’ve known, since they were
6 haven’t seen, for weeks and weeks

2
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6 I’ve always been interested in music, ever since I was a small child.
7 He hasn’t spoken to his mother since he left home.
8 I’ve waited for a long time for this opportunity.

3
1 have you lived
2 have you known
3 have you studied
4 have you had
Students’ own answers.

Unit 6a
1
have to
need to
must
mustn’t
need to
don’t need to
don’t have to
must

2
don’t have to
don’t have to
mustn’t
don’t have to
have to
mustn’t

3
must answer
needn’t take
sometimes have to work
mustn’t smoke
must go
need to get

4
Students’ own answers.

Unit 6b
1
a 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 c 6 b

2
don’t have
often go
is
’ll take
see
will you let
usually covers
is

3
you study
it rains
John wants to
we can’t get a babysitter
5 you don’t water it

4 Students’ own answers.

Unit 7a

1
1 busier
2 harder
3 less efficient
4 fatter
5 slower
6 fitter
7 healthier
8 less stressed
9 more quickly
10 more efficiently

2
1 longer
2 better
3 more stressed
4 greyer
5 less stressed
6 shorter
7 more healthily
8 happier

3 Students’ own answers.

4 Students’ own answers.

Unit 7a(2)

1
1 most fascinating
2 most spectacular
3 highest
4 easiest
5 most popular
6 most southern
7 smallest
8 most unforgettable

2
1 coldest
2 hottest
3 fastest
4 most visited

5 smallest
6 highest
7 least expensive
8 most northern

3
1 more beautiful
2 better
3 the best
4 the quickest
5 faster
6 the most comfortable
7 the busiest
8 worse
9 the worst

Unit 8a

1
1 may not
2 both
3 might
4 must
5 can’t

2
1 must be
2 can’t be
3 might know
4 can’t be
5 may belong
6 must be

3
1 can’t
2 must
3 can’t
4 might
5 must
6 can’t
7 might
8 must

Unit 9a

1
1 an
2 some
3 a
4 a
5 some
6 a
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>were grown</td>
<td>are produced</td>
<td>are used</td>
<td>are eaten</td>
<td>is used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>was introduced</td>
<td>were brought</td>
<td>are caused</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>is bought</td>
<td>is eaten</td>
<td>were thrown away</td>
<td>was started, the ‘Love Food Hate Waste’ organisation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>were persuaded to waste less food</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Pasta was first brought to Italy by Marco Polo.</td>
<td>Pasta is now eaten by people all over the world.</td>
<td>Tomatoes were first grown in South America by tomato growers.</td>
<td>The first cookbook with tomato recipes was written in Naples by a writer.</td>
<td>Parmesan cheese is made in Italy by the cheese makers of Parma. The cheese is made by cheese makers with cow’s milk.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Students’ own answers.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>a: times, b: time</td>
<td>2 d</td>
<td>3 f</td>
<td>4 c</td>
<td>5 b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6 e</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Answers 3 and 4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4
1 which stores information
2 where you can relax
3 whose new song we like so much
4 who controls the traffic
5 when you feel a little special

5 Students’ own answers.

Unit 10b

1 If I won the lottery, I’d give the money
to charity.
2 He’d be a great basketball player if he
were taller.
3 I’d have more energy if I did some
exercise.
4 He wouldn’t mind if you asked for some
help.
5 If I didn’t have a car, I’d go to work by
bus.
6 If I were you, I’d stop worrying about it.

2
1 won
2 would
3 I’d buy
4 needed
5 I’d give
6 Would
7 I knew
8 would
9 I had
10 I’d start
11 I’d open
12 I started
13 I’d want

3
1 didn’t have to work this morning, I’d have
2 had enough time, I’d go
3 had enough money, I’d buy
4 knew how to drive, I’d be

4 Students’ own answers.

Unit 11a

1
1 Yesterday, he said that he was happy to help.
2 They said that they were going out at
seven.
3 She said that she had done all her
homework.
4 He thought that they had forgotten his
birthday.
5 The politician said that she wanted to
improve people’s lives.
6 The team said they weren’t going to win.
7 She said that she was busy so she
wouldn’t come.
8 He said that he didn’t know if he could
come.

2
1 were going out
2 couldn’t meet
3 were having
4 would be
5 had booked
6 weren’t going to

3
1 I know how to drive it.
2 I am going to be an astronaut when I
grow up.
3 I’ll be home early.
4 I can play the guitar.

Unit 12b

1
1 arrived / have
2 hadn’t / have called
3 wouldn’t have / hadn’t
4 have found out / hadn’t
5 could have / tried
6 wanted / have found

2
1 wouldn’t have been / if he had done his
homework
2 hadn’t gone to bed / wouldn’t be
3 had told me it was / would have brought
4 wouldn’t have passed / you hadn’t
helped
5 would have said / I had seen
6 had been / would have missed

3
1 should have
2 would have
3 might have
4 wouldn’t have
5 shouldn’t have
6 could have

4
1 were
2 didn’t I see you
3 had looked
4 would have seen
5 didn’t wave
6 was
7 had sent
8 could have gone