

Answer Key

Unit 1a

1

- 1 has
- 2 is becoming
- 3 becomes
- 4 do you come
- 5 is living
- 6 'm standing
- 7 's coming
- 8 never starts
- 9 do you take
- 10 Do you understand

2

- 1 get up
- 2 'm starting
- 3 usually arrive
- 4 check
- 5 'm working
- 6 are currently visiting
- 7 have
- 8 is increasing
- 9 're also making
- 10 's getting

3

- 1 do you get up
- 2 are you starting work
- 3 do you (usually) arrive
- 4 are you doing/working on
- 5 visit the website
- 6 Is ... increasing
- 7 Is it getting

Unit 2a

1

- 1 hasn't been, for fifteen years
- 2 hasn't played, for four years
- 3 've lived, since I was a
- 4 've had, for a very long time
- 5 've known, since they were
- 6 haven't seen, for weeks and weeks

2

- 1 I haven't heard from Tom since the day of your birthday party.
- 2 We've worked really hard on this project for the last six months.
- 3 Dave hasn't been very happy for the last few days. Has anything happened between you two?
- 4 They've lived in the same house for as long as I can remember.
- 5 She's had a bad back since the baby was born.
- 6 I've always been interested in music, ever since I was a small child.
- 7 He hasn't spoken to his mother since he left home.
- 8 I've waited for a long time for this opportunity.

3

- 1 have you lived
 - 2 have you known
 - 3 have you studied
 - 4 have you had
- Students' own answers.

Unit 2b

1

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|
| 1 c | 2 a | 3 c | 4 b | 5 b | 6 a |
| | 7 c | 8 c | 9 b | 10 c | |

2

- 1 Can you ~~to~~ help me?
- 2 Can you ~~to~~ stay late at work tonight?
- 3 correct
- 4 When do they ~~to~~ plan to get married?
- 5 correct
- 6 How long did you ~~to~~ work here?
- 7 correct
- 8 Will you ~~to~~ be able to finish the project on your own?
- 9 You mustn't ~~to~~ drive so fast on this road.
- 10 correct

3

- 1 coming
- 2 looking
- 3 having
- 4 to present
- 5 use
- 6 to press
- 7 typing
- 8 give
- 9 carrying

Unit 3a**1**

- 1 were
- 2 was
- 3 wasn't, was
- 4 were
- 5 was
- 6 weren't
- 7 wasn't
- 8 were

2

- 1 were you doing
- 2 Were you having
- 3 invited
- 4 was trying
- 5 didn't know
- 6 were waiting
- 7 was speaking
- 8 finished
- 9 was just looking

3

- 1 was walking
- 2 was
- 3 was shining
- 4 were singing
- 5 walked
- 6 saw
- 7 picked
- 8 was
- 9 crossed
- 10 was writing
- 11 read
- 12 looked
- 13 walked
- 14 was dreaming

Unit 3b**1**

- 1 had recently finished
- 2 had just offered
- 3 had never worked
- 4 had always wanted
- 5 had closed
- 6 had already booked
- 7 had even started
- 8 had just come back
- 9 hadn't found
- 10 had come

2

- 1 did you meet
- 2 had his company offered
- 3 Had he ever worked
- 4 did his company tell
- 5 did Mark feel
- 6 Had he already booked
- 7 did you help
- 8 did he go

3

- 1 Had
- 2 met
- 3 'd seen
- 4 hadn't spoken
- 5 had left
- 6 did
- 7 happen
- 8 had had
- 9 got
- 10 'd only just come back
- 11 decided

Unit 4a**1**

- 1 The car is going to crash into the wall.
- 2 The vase is going to fall off the shelf.
- 3 She is going to have a baby.
- 4 The cat is going to catch the mouse.
- 5 They are going to play tennis.
- 6 The branch is going to break.

2

- 1 'll
- 2 'll
- 3 'll
- 4 'll

- 5 Will
6 won't
7 won't
8 'll

3
Students' own answers.

Unit 4b

- 1**
1 He's going to travel round the world.
2 He's going to become a fire-fighter.
3 They're going to get married.
4 She's going to try something exciting.
5 He's going to buy a Ferrari.
6 He's going to start his diet next week.
7 She's going to have a long holiday.
8 She's going to grow her own food.

- 2**
1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✗ 6 ✓
 7 ✓ 8 ✗ 9 ✗ 10 ✓

3
Students' own answers.

Unit 5a

- 1**
1 've eaten
2 has, won
3 Has, met
4 haven't done
5 Have, been
6 haven't been
7 Have, studied
8 Has, seen

- 2**
1 Have you ever travelled abroad?
2 Have you ever been to a live concert?
3 Have you ever taken part in a sports competition?
4 Have you ever been on TV?

3
Students' own answers.

- 4**
1 Have you tried
2 have
3 've been
4 went
5 did you think
6 Have you ever thought
7 have
8 spoke
9 did he say

- 5**
1 Did you eat well when you were in London?
2 This is only the second time I've slept in a tent.
3 I've never been here before. It's really beautiful.
4 Have you ever been to Australia? I'd love to go.
5 He's visited so many interesting places in these last three months.
6 Did you enjoy the film last night? Yes, we did. It was great.
7 Is this the first time your kids have visited Disneyland?
8 I saw Paul yesterday at the swimming pool.

Unit 5a(2)

- 1**
1 c 2 f 3 b 4 h 5 d 6 e
 7 g 8 a

- 2**
1 Don't throw that away! I haven't finished it yet.
2 I've just spoken to Polly. She's coming at two o'clock.
3 There's no need to clean the kitchen. I've already done it.
4 Have you spoken to Simon yet? He's called you a couple of times.
5 Jo and Matt are so happy. They've just had their first baby.
6 Don't make any lunch. I've already eaten.
7 Careful! I've just painted the front door. It hasn't dried yet.

3

- 1 Have you phoned
- 2 sent
- 3 's already bought
- 4 went
- 5 promised
- 6 gone
- 7 've packed
- 8 haven't called
- 9 've already booked

4

Students' own answers.

Unit 5b**1**

- 1 hasn't been, for fifteen years
- 2 hasn't played, for four years
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3

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 - 2 have you known
 - 3 have you studied
 - 4 have you had
- Students' own answers.

Unit 6a**1**

- 1 have to
- 2 need to
- 3 must
- 4 mustn't
- 5 need to
- 6 don't need to
- 7 don't have to
- 8 must

2

- 1 don't have to
- 2 don't have to
- 3 mustn't
- 4 don't have to
- 5 have to
- 6 mustn't

3

- 1 must answer
- 2 needn't take
- 3 sometimes have to work
- 4 mustn't smoke
- 5 must go
- 6 need to get

4

Students' own answers.

Unit 6b**1**

- 1 a 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 c 6 b

2

- 1 don't have
- 2 often go
- 3 is
- 4 'll take
- 5 see
- 6 will you let
- 7 usually covers
- 8 is

3

- 1 you study
- 2 it rains
- 3 John wants to
- 4 we can't get a babysitter

5 you don't water it

4

Students' own answers.

Unit 7a

1

- 1 busier
- 2 harder
- 3 less efficient
- 4 fatter
- 5 slower
- 6 fitter
- 7 healthier
- 8 less stressed
- 9 more quickly
- 10 more efficiently

2

- 1 longer
- 2 better
- 3 more stressed
- 4 greyer
- 5 less stressed
- 6 shorter
- 7 more healthily
- 8 happier

3

Students' own answers.

4

Students' own answers.

Unit 7a(2)

1

- 1 most fascinating
- 2 most spectacular
- 3 highest
- 4 easiest
- 5 most popular
- 6 most southern
- 7 smallest
- 8 most unforgettable

2

- 1 coldest
- 2 hottest
- 3 fastest
- 4 most visited

5 smallest

6 highest

7 least expensive

8 most northern

3

- 1 more beautiful
- 2 better
- 3 the best
- 4 the quickest
- 5 faster
- 6 the most comfortable
- 7 the busiest
- 8 worse
- 9 the worst

Unit 8a

1

- 1 may not
- 2 both
- 3 might
- 4 must
- 5 can't

2

- 1 must be
- 2 can't be
- 3 might know
- 4 can't be
- 5 may belong
- 6 must be

3

- 1 can't
- 2 must
- 3 can't
- 4 might
- 5 must
- 6 can't
- 7 might
- 8 must

Unit 9a

1

- 1 an
- 2 some
- 3 a
- 4 a
- 5 some
- 6 a

- 7 a
- 8 a
- 9 some
- 10 some
- 11 a
- 12 a
- 13 some
- 14 a
- 15 a

2

- 1 apples
- 2 boxes
- 3 buses
- 4 children
- 5 families
- 6 feet
- 7 songs
- 8 teeth
- 9 toys
- 10 watches

3

- 1 wine
- 2 pasta
- 3 rice
- 4 cheese
- 5 sugar
- 6 water
- 7 bread
- 8 toothpaste

4

- 1 I'd like some information about the new English course.
- 2 Excuse me, can I ask you for some advice?
- 3 Quiet, please. I have some important news to give you.
- 4 correct
- 5 Have you got any money I can borrow?
- 6 I'm sorry, I haven't got any time to talk. I'm late for work.

5

- 1 a: times, b: time
- 2 a: lights, b: light
- 3 a: room, b: rooms
- 4 a: glass, b: glasses
- 5 a: paper, b: papers
- 6 a: cakes, b: cake

Unit 9b

1

- 1 were grown
- 2 are produced
- 3 are used
- 4 are eaten
- 5 is used
- 6 was introduced
- 7 were brought
- 8 are caused

2

- 1 is bought
- 2 is eaten
- 3 were thrown away
- 4 was started, the 'Love Food Hate Waste' organisation
- 5 were persuaded to waste less food

3

- 1 Pasta was first brought to Italy by Marco Polo.
- 2 Pasta is now eaten ~~by people~~ all over the world.
- 3 Tomatoes were first grown in South America ~~by tomato growers~~.
- 4 The first cookbook with tomato recipes was written in Naples ~~by a writer~~.
- 5 Parmesan cheese is made in Italy by the cheese makers of Parma.
- 6 The cheese is made ~~by cheese makers~~ with cow's milk.

4

Students' own answers.

Unit 10a

1

- 1 a 2 d 3 f 4 c 5 b 6 e

2

- 1 where
- 2 whose
- 3 who
- 4 which
- 5 when

3

Answers 3 and 4

4

- 1 which stores information
- 2 where you can relax
- 3 whose new song we like so much
- 4 who controls the traffic
- 5 when you feel a little special

5 Students' own answers.

Unit 10b

1

- 1 If I won the lottery, I'd give the money to charity.
- 2 He'd be a great basketball player if he were taller.
- 3 I'd have more energy if I did some exercise.
- 4 He wouldn't mind if you asked for some help.
- 5 If I didn't have a car, I'd go to work by bus.
- 6 If I were you, I'd stop worrying about it.

2

- 1 won
- 2 would
- 3 I'd buy
- 4 needed
- 5 I'd give
- 6 Would
- 7 I knew
- 8 would
- 9 I had
- 10 I'd start
- 11 I'd open
- 12 I started
- 13 I'd want

3

- 1 didn't have to work this morning, I'd have
- 2 had enough time, I'd go
- 3 had enough money, I'd buy
- 4 knew how to drive, I'd be

4

Students' own answers.

Unit 11a

1

- 1 Yesterday, he said that he was happy to help.
- 2 They said that they were going out at seven.
- 3 She said that she had done all her homework.
- 4 He thought that they had forgotten his birthday.
- 5 The politician said that she wanted to improve people's lives.
- 6 The team said they weren't going to win.
- 7 She said that she was busy so she wouldn't come.
- 8 He said that he didn't know if he could come.

2

- 1 were going out
- 2 couldn't meet
- 3 were having
- 4 would be
- 5 had booked
- 6 weren't going to

3

- 1 I know how to drive it.
- 2 I am going to be an astronaut when I grow up.
- 3 I'll be home early.
- 4 I can play the guitar.

Unit 12b

1

- 1 arrived / have
- 2 hadn't / have called
- 3 wouldn't have / hadn't
- 4 have found out / hadn't
- 5 could have / tried
- 6 wanted / have found

2

- 1 wouldn't have been / if he had done his homework
- 2 hadn't gone to bed / wouldn't be
- 3 had told me it was / would have brought
- 4 wouldn't have passed / you hadn't helped
- 5 would have said / I had seen

6 had been / would have missed

3

1 should have

2 would have

3 might have

4 wouldn't have

5 shouldn't have

6 could have

4

1 were

2 didn't I see you

3 had looked

4 would have seen

5 didn't wave

6 was

7 had sent

8 could have gone