

Life

ADVANCED

Wordlist

C1

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WORDLIST

Word class abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in the wordlist: (n) = noun, (v) = verb, (adv) = adverb, (adj) = adjective, (phr v) = phrasal verb, (prep) = preposition and (conj) = conjunction.

UNIT 1 LESSONS FOR LIFE

PAGE 9

ashamed (adj)
come to blows (v)
detail (n)
frustrated (adj)
informal (adj)
react (v)
stead (n)
valuable (adj)

PAGES 10–11

dizzying (adj)
harmony (n)
heed (v)
ideological (adj)
misinterpret (v)
motive (n)
reconciliation (n)
respect (n)
selfish (adj)
stability (n)
strive (v)
unite (v)

PAGES 12–13

astronomy (n)
campaigner (n)
carpentry (n)
criterion (n)
doer (n)
dreamer (n)
drifter (n)
factor (n)
joker (n)
outlook (n)
self-centred (adj)
settle down (phr v)
technical (adj)
value (n)
vulnerable (adj)
worrier (n)

PAGES 14–15

albeit (conj)
coin (n)
dramatist (n)
foregone conclusion (n)
insight (n)
jealousy (n)
light-hearted (adj)
relevance (n)
sanctimonious (adj)
scholar (n)
stray (v)
succinctly (adv)

PAGES 16–17

approach (n)
firm (adj)

PAGE 19

advisor (n)
ancestor (n)
converse (v)
disproportionate (adj)
elders (n)
healthcare (n)
implement (v)
infant mortality (n)
orally (adv)
pass down (phr v)
pass on (phr v)
self-esteem (n)
verbal (adj)

UNIT 2 MORE THAN A JOB

PAGE 21

art (n)
herder (n)
horseback (n)
nomad (n)
pasture (n)

PAGES 22–23

accumulate (v)
anticipate (v)
beachcomber (n)

cease (v)
harass (v)
mollusc (n)
outsider (n)
reassuring (adj)
reluctant (adj)
stranger (n)
traverse (v)
tsunami (n)

PAGES 24–25

chainsaw (n)
cotton wool (n)
fire hydrant (n)
firebreak (n)
fraught (adj)
grade (n)
improvisation (n)
inaccessible (adj)
initial (adj)
parachute (n)
precaution (n)
protective (adj)
session (n)
smokejumper (n)

PAGES 26–27

blogger (n)
chalk (n)
clinging (v)
cornice (n)
daring (adj)
disastrous (adj)
flawlessly (adv)
foothold (n)
forge (v)
granite (n)
paralysed (adj)
participatory (adj)
practitioner (n)
ripple (n)
slab (n)
slick (adj)
smear (v)

PAGES 28–29

broadcasting (n)
compulsory (adj)
embark (v)
officially (adv)
orientation (n)
overseas (adj)
perspective (n)
principal (n)

second-hand (adj)
visa (n)

PAGE 31

assignment (n)
awesome (adj)
cerebral (adj)
cringe (v)
fortunate (adj)
free-soloing (n)
insane (adj)
realm (n)
shovel (v)
wait tables (v)

UNIT 3 FOUR WALLS

PAGE 33

blend (v)
cowboy (n)
grand (adj)
plain (adj)
preserve (v)
rock (n)
western (n)

PAGES 34–35

built-in (adj)
completely (adv)
dwelling (n)
impress (v)
insulator (n)
literally (adv)
mobility (n)
overcrowded (adj)
premium (n)
sauna (n)
sled (n)

PAGES 36–37

affordable housing (n)
artificial (adj)
estate (n)
heartless (adj)
historic (adj)
imitate (v)
leafy (adj)
metropolis (n)
nostalgia (n)
quaint (adj)
replica (n)
reproduction (n)
sprawling (adj)
suburb (n)

suburbia (n)
take root (v)

PAGES 38–39

complex (n)
complimentary (adj)
contemporary (adj)
defy (v)
insertion (n)
interconnect (v)
interlocking (adj)
intrigued (adj)
masterstroke (n)
promenade (v)
sprout (v)
zig-zag (n)

PAGES 40–41

enhance (v)
preserve (v)
underestimate (v)

PAGE 43

cable-stayed (adj)
consortium (n)
converge (v)
dangle (v)
lousy (adj)
pact (n)
powerhouse (n)
setback (n)
soar (v)
strait (n)

UNIT 4 INNOVATION

PAGE 45

breakthrough (n)
contraption (n)
friction (n)
monorail (n)
pod (n)
reinvent (v)
resistance (n)
revive (v)
smooth (adj)

PAGES 46–47

envisage (v)
littered (v)
transatlantic (adj)
unworthy (adj)
vaccine (n)
wealthy (adj)

PAGES 48–49

artery (n)
capacitor (n)
crane (n)
enthusiast (n)
ingenious (adj)
origami (n)
reconfigure (v)
stent (n)

PAGES 50–51

ostracise (v)
relaxation (n)
thriving (adj)

PAGES 52–53

availability (n)

PAGE 55

accessory (n)
cause (n)
credentials (n)
detergent (n)
naively (adv)
scholarship (n)
sweat shop (n)

UNIT 5 THE WRITER'S JOURNEY

PAGE 57

affable (adj)
cosy (adj)
curator (n)
officious (adj)
preconception (n)
romantic (adj)
superficially (adv)
wary (adj)

PAGES 58–59

ascent (n)
chasm (n)
endeavour (n)
exaggerate (v)
extremeness (n)
incredulity (n)
paltry (adj)
profound (adj)
quintessence (n)
ravine (n)
sheer (adj)

PAGES 60–61

chunk (n)
escapism (n)
foil (v)
graphically (adv)
military coup (n)
narrative (n)
opium (n)
smuggle (v)
wry (adj)

PAGES 62–63

almond (n)
aperitif (n)
artefacts (n)
cackle (v)
couplet (n)
drizzle (n)
enchantress (n)
extinction (n)
fleecy (adj)
gaucho (n)
lithograph (n)
luminous (adj)
mistress (n)
oyster (n)
paeon (n)
pampas (n)
pebble (n)
specimen (n)
stanza (n)
thistledown (n)
verse (n)

PAGES 64–65

assiduously (adv)
circumstance (n)
illusion (n)
motionless (adj)
petulantly (adv)
stocky (adj)
suspense (n)

PAGE 67

bunk bed (n)
crusade (n)
Moors (n)
pilgrim (n)
terrifying (adj)
transformative (adj)

UNIT 6 BODY MATTERS

PAGE 69

contradictory (adj)
intensive (adj)
regime (n)

PAGES 70–71

callisthenics (n)
holistic (adj)
immune (adj)
mechanism (n)
scientifically (adv)
self-defence (n)
tinkly (adj)
trigger (v)

PAGES 72–73

consecutive (adj)
exhaustion (n)
injury (n)
joint (n)
ligament (n)
nauseous (adj)
nutrition (n)
painkiller (n)
physiologist (n)
severe (adj)
strain (v)
twinge (n)

PAGES 74–75

aesthetic (adj)
beholder (n)
complexion (n)
conversely (adv)
diminish (v)
dissect (v)
enigma (n)
extinguish (v)
glowing (adj)
manicurist (n)
perception (n)
quest (n)
refrain (n)
scan (v)
superficial (adj)
symmetry (n)
trait (n)

PAGES 76–77

brainstorm (n)
coerce (v)

incentive (n)
participation (n)

PAGE 79

apathy (n)
awkward (adj)
obstacle (n)
poverty line (n)
stunt man (n)
underprivileged (adj)

UNIT 7 STORIES FROM HISTORY

PAGE 81

abolish (v)
cavalry (n)
conquer (v)
prevail (v)
ruthless (adj)
slave (n)
victor (n)

PAGES 82–83

advisor (n)
amass (v)
exile (v)
resistance (n)
submit (v)

PAGES 84–85

archaeological (adj)
attachment (n)
birdcage (n)
cannon (n)
figurine (n)
renaissance (n)
uncover (v)

PAGES 86–87

exquisite (adj)
improbable (adj)
ingenuity (n)
ingot (n)
inhospitable (adj)
musket (n)
noble (n)
odyssey (n)
scrub (n)
shipwreck (n)
staggering (adj)
stern (n)
sturdy (adj)
unaware (adj)
unimaginable (adj)

uninhabited (adj)
wasteland (n)

PAGES 88–89

drought (n)
plague (n)
troublemaker (n)

PAGE 91

artefact (n)
embroidered (adj)
finery (n)
hoard (n)
lot (n)
regal (adj)
repatriate (v)
robe (n)
soar (v)
stately (adj)

UNIT 8 DIGITAL MEDIA

PAGE 93

detract (v)
downloadable (adj)
forum (n)
media (n)
moderation (n)

PAGES 94–95

bedrock (n)
cavity (n)
debris (n)
freak (adj)
limestone (n)
plausible (adj)
saturated (adj)
sinkhole (n)

PAGES 96–97

coupon (n)
engineer (v)
focused (adj)
widget (n)

PAGES 98–99

accomplishment (n)
addict (n)
do someone a service (v)
etiquette (n)
geek (n)
hacker (n)
handcuffs (n)

insecure (adj)
ironically (adv)
khakis (n)
marque (n)
mesmerising (adj)
misfit (n)
misrepresentation (n)
realisation (n)
scrutiny (n)

PAGES 100–101

bioluminescent (adj)
organism (n)
podcast (n)

PAGE 103

devalue (v)
fluent (adj)
lexicon (n)
linguistic (adj)
migratory (adj)
pertain (v)
savvy (adj)
sustain (v)
worthwhile (adj)

UNIT 9 THE MUSIC IN US

PAGE 105

acoustic (adj)
ballad (n)
busker (n)
gig (n)
instrumental (adj)
nerve-racking (adj)
solo artist (n)
songwriter (n)
soothing (adj)
soulful (adj)

PAGES 106–107

generational (adj)
heartbreak (n)
homogenise (v)
ingrained (adj)

PAGES 108–109

activate (v)
degenerative (adj)
dementia (n)
dyslexia (n)
elation (n)
endorphin (n)
neuroscientist (n)

stroke (n)

PAGES 110–111

assassination (n)
dislocation (n)
faction (n)
globally (adv)
instil (v)
redeeming (adj)
sentiment (n)
shanty (n)
slavery (n)

PAGES 112–113

castaway (n)
eclectic (adj)

PAGE 115

afresh (adv)
numerically (adv)
oppressed (adj)
philosophical (adj)
privilege (n)
rags (n)
solace (n)
tolerance (n)
tribulations (n)

UNIT 10 SOCIAL LIVING

PAGE 117

close-knit (adj)
deep-rooted (adj)

PAGES 118–119

citizenship (n)
clear-cut (adj)
institution (n)
open-minded (adj)
reasoning (n)
sociologist (n)
variation (n)

PAGES 120–121

altruistic (adj)
civilised (adj)
flourish (v)
forage (v)
pheromones (n)
prey (n)
scarce (adj)
sterile (adj)
synchronisation (n)
unsurpassed (adj)

PAGES 122–123

briny (adj)
combative (adj)
confer (v)
domesticate (v)
doze (v)
epidemic (n)
intermittent (adj)
intolerable (adj)
livestock (n)
outbreak (n)
social stratification (n)
steward (n)
thorn (n)
tuber (n)

PAGES 124–125

capitalism (n)
utopian (adj)
rigid (adj)
union (n)

PAGE 127

carnivore (n)
dissipate (v)
excruciating (adj)
gruelling (adj)
initiation (n)
medicine man (n)
mitt (n)
neurotoxic (adj)
stab (n)
stupor (n)
succumb (v)
thrust (v)
unfazed (adj)
venom (n)
writhe (v)

UNIT 11 REASON AND EMOTION

PAGE 129

despondent (adj)
irritate (v)
livid (adj)
mischievous (adj)
unadulterated (adj)
universal (adj)

PAGES 130–131

anxiety (n)
conceal (v)
constructive (adj)
eliminate (v)

glimpse (n)
prediction (n)
rapport (n)

PAGES 132–133

articulate (adj)
articulate (v)
duplicate (v)
feminist (n)
irrational (adj)
overwhelming (adj)
probable (adj)
rational (adj)

PAGES 134–135

android (n)
bot (n)
cascade (n)
crazed (adj)
creepy (adj)
inelastic (adj)
jerkily (adv)
replicate (v)

PAGES 136–137

alarmed (adj)
concerned (adj)
conjure (v)
distressed (adj)
embarrassed (adj)
offended (adj)
punctuality (n)
subjective (adj)
surprised (adj)
troubled (adj)
worried (adj)

PAGE 139

educated guess (n)
invaluable (adj)
irrelevant (adj)
moral values (n)
scour (v)
prior (adj)

UNIT 12 LANDSCAPES

PAGE 141

bleak (adj)
expanse (n)
idyllic (adj)
lush (adj)
monotonous (adj)

sparse (adj)
vista (n)

PAGES 142–143

innocent (adj)
photojournalism (n)
understatement (n)
wisp (n)

PAGES 144–145

fort (n)
heroic (adj)
masterpiece (n)
preoccupation (n)
simplicity (n)

PAGES 146–147

atmospheric (adj)
dime (n)
flip (v)
fuzzy (adj)
giddy (adj)
gravity (n)
haywire (adj)
invert (v)
mesmerise (v)
ray (n)
shutter (n)
trace (v)

PAGES 148–149

exempt (adj)
outskirts (n)

PAGE 151

bitumen (n)
bog (n)
boreal (adj)
crude (adj)
muskeg (n)
nesting spot (n)
peat (n)
spongy (adj)
strip mining (n)
synthetic (adj)
thermostat (n)
viscous (adj)