

#### Grammar

**1**

- 1 to become
- 2 do
- 3 to sell
- 4 living
- 5 to do
- 6 moving

**2**

- 1 leaving
- 2 to relax / relaxing
- 3 to be
- 4 to become
- 5 to lock
- 6 to rain / raining

**3**

- 1 Try not to worry.
- 2 You don't have to come.
- 3 I hope we don't lose.
- 4 Let's not go to that restaurant.
- 5 He did not want to talk about it.

**4**

- 1 Don't you want to go away?
- 2 But you've done a lot of cycling, haven't you?
- 3 Isn't this going to be the same?
- 4 Is that much harder?
- 5 But it's not a competition, is it?

**5**

- 1 waved
- 2 would you stop
- 3 find
- 4 would have stopped
- 5 hadn't / had not read
- 6 'd / would still feel

**6**

- 1 hadn't been
- 2 would hurry
- 3 knew
- 4 didn't mention
- 5 had checked
- 6 take

**7**

- 1 blame
- 2 admitted
- 3 urged
- 4 invited
- 5 advise
- 6 complained

**8**

- 1 It is estimated that three million foreign tourists visit the Taj Mahal each year.
- 2 It is thought that 15 million Indians visited Taj Mahal last year.
- 3 It is known that Shah Jahan built the Taj Mahal as a monument to his dead wife.
- 4 It was reported at the time that Shah Jahan was overcome with sadness at his wife's death.
- 5 It is believed that it took over 20 years to build.

**9**

- 1 is / has been
- 2 isn't
- 3 for
- 4 to
- 5 will
- 6 of
- 7 to
- 8 doesn't
- 9 were

- 10 would
- 11 rather
- 12 should / must
- 13 doing / like
- 14 would
- 15 If

## Vocabulary

### 10

- 1 Sustainable
- 2 pedestrianised
- 3 mall
- 4 economic
- 5 leisure
- 6 intersection

### 11

- 1 pick on
- 2 pick up
- 3 pick your brains
- 4 pick of the bunch
- 5 pick holes
- 6 pick and choose

### 12

- 1 out
- 2 journey
- 3 views
- 4 out
- 5 suitcase
- 6 take

### 13

- 1 c
- 2 d
- 3 f
- 4 a
- 5 b
- 6 e

### 14

- 1 run out of
- 2 preserved
- 3 protected
- 4 saved
- 5 conserved

- 6 wasted
- 7 consumed
- 8 spent

### 15

- 1 ship
- 2 fossil fuel
- 3 inexhaustible resource
- 4 pollution

### 16

- 1 amusing
- 2 inspiring
- 3 charming
- 4 quirky

### 17

- 1 mouth
- 2 Give
- 3 last / final
- 4 lost
- 5 take
- 6 heard / had
- 7 round
- 8 against

## Functions

### 18

- 1 view
- 2 personally
- 3 doubt
- 4 hasty
- 5 along
- 6 agreed
- 7 sounds

### 19

- 1 I can make my own way
- 2 Alternatively
- 3 It's only a 20-minute ride
- 4 Look out for the Regal cinema on your right
- 5 If I get held up

### 20

- 1 There's no doubt that
- 2 for example
- 3 So we're approaching the debate all wrong

- 4 To be honest with you
- 5 the point is that
- 6 So I don't really accept that argument

**21**

- 1 d
- 2 e
- 3 f
- 4 a
- 5 b
- 6 c

## Writing

**22**

### Example answers

*As a result*, we now have cities where people live in one part, work in another and shop in another.

*However by separating the different activities into zones*, we have lost some of this advantage.

*In addition*, you add to the pollution, because people take their cars to work or to go to the shops.

*If you mix the different activities in a city, on the other hand, then* you can develop smaller communities within the city, where people live, work and shop. In this way people become closer and friendlier with each other.

**23**

### Example answers

- 1 Dear Sir/Madam
- 2 to express my annoyance / anger
- 3 last Tuesday
- 4 wanted / wished to deposit
- 5 arrived
- 6 was informed
- 7 After a discussion / debate
- 8 points here (I would like to make)
- 9 investigate
- 10 Yours sincerely

**24**

A 3 B 5 C 4 D 1 E 2

**25**

- 1 was to have a cake sale
- 2 was that not everyone could / can bake
- 3 was to ask everyone to donate £10
- 4 was thought / agreed that this was
- 5 was that everyone should give a piece of clothing to be sold
- 6 was taken to organise a clothes sale

## Speaking

Do speaking tasks in pairs and allow approximately four minutes per task (two minutes each). Give the tasks to the students five minutes before the interview to give them time to prepare. Mark the students on their ability to speak clearly and accurately with a good pronunciation. Give extra marks for natural expression and a good range of vocabulary.

## Score

maximum total points = 180

total points without Speaking = 156