

Grammar summary: answer key

Unit 1

- 1**
2 often rides
3 is he usually
4 I am not often
- 2**
2 go
3 Is ... playing
4 isn't cycling
- 5** never does
6 Does the doctor work every weekend?
- 5** is preparing
6 do

Unit 2

- 1**
2 watching
3 Sitting
4 visiting
5 writing
- 2**
2 would like to learn
3 Does Mike like driving
4 wouldn't like to compete
- 3**
2 The competition must finish at ten o'clock.
3 I have to send my application today.
4 Don't they have to go to work tomorrow?
5 The team can't argue with the referee.
- 6** Shopping
7 going
8 Eating
- 5** Would you like to sit
6 wouldn't like to travel
7 likes cooking
8 would like to watch
- 6** The game doesn't have to finish at 5 o'clock.
7 Can Tim wear casual clothes for the game?
8 They mustn't forget their sports kit.

Unit 3

- 1**
2 Cars are more dangerous than bikes.
3 James is the friendliest person in our class.
4 Helena is the best athlete in the country.
5 Cheetahs are faster than tigers.
6 Naomi is the happiest person in the office.
7 Skiing is the most exciting sport in the world.
8 Sports cars are more difficult to drive than family cars.
- 2**
2 Alaska is as cold as Canada.
3 Cars aren't as cheap as bicycles.
4 Is horse riding as healthy as running?
5 Buses aren't as quiet as trams.
6 Are books as exciting as films?
7 Our car is as clean as an electric car.
8 Is Russia as hot as Brazil?

Unit 4

- 1**
2 Where did she live? She lived in Rome.
3 What did they do? They drove to Norway.
4 When did Kerry travel to the USA? She travelled to the USA last year.
5 Where did you find it? I found it in South Africa.
6 When did they live in Canada? They lived in Canada in 2010.

2

- 2 was sleeping, woke
3 was shouting, was blowing
4 were making, started
5 was cooking, were talking / cooked, talked
6 were walking, got
7 arrived, were deciding
8 was swimming, saw

Unit 5

- 1**
2 much
3 any
4 a lot of
5 many
- 2**
2 Ø
3 the
4 Ø
5 Ø
- 6** much
7 a little
8 much
- 6** The
7 Ø
8 the

Unit 6

- 1**
2 Emma and Pip would like to visit Australia.
3 She studied medicine to get a good job.
4 It's important to have a pension.
5 My brother wants to leave his job.
6 It isn't easy to save your money.
7 Brenda promised to email every week.
8 It's fun to plan a holiday.

2

- 2 b
3 c
4 b
5 a
- 6** b
7 c
8 a

Unit 7

- 1**
2 through
3 front
4 on
5 up
- 2**
2 has worked
3 have seen
4 Has ... visited
5 hasn't eaten
- 3**
2 have changed
3 have worked
4 have often lived
5 was
6 took
7 developed
8 started
- 6** in
7 next
8 along
9 opposite
- 6** haven't been
7 Have ... copied
8 have bought
- 9** spent
10 searched
11 found
12 approached
13 took
14 have never been

Unit 8

1

- 2 That's the farm where they are experimenting with new crops.
- 3 There is the woman who works in my father's laboratory.
- 4 These are the machines which use less energy.
- 5 That is the nuclear power station where they had problems last year.
- 6 This is the documentary which I was watching last week.
- 7 She's the doctor who saved my father's life.
- 8 That's the factory where they developed the new lamps.

2

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 2 means | 6 won't tell |
| 3 will explore | 7 will die |
| 4 will live | 8 become |
| 5 is | |

Unit 9

1

- 2 Her homework is done on a computer.
- 3 Lecture notes are usually provided by tutors via the Internet.
- 4 Old books are kept in that part of the library.
- 5 Are laptops used at your school?
- 6 Course material is printed out by the students during the course.
- 7 Their English classes aren't paid for by their employers.
- 8 Course work is often completed online (by the students).

2

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 2 were discovered | 6 were used |
| 3 were ... painted | 7 were made |
| 4 were worshipped | 8 were carved |
| 5 were recorded | 9 were left |

Unit 10

1

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 had been, arrived | 6 arrived, had forgotten |
| 3 cancelled, had booked | 7 hadn't explored, got |
| 4 hadn't met, got | 8 checked, had stayed |
| 5 Had ... travelled, visited | |

2

- 2 What is that?
- 3 Where do you live?
- 4 How much does the holiday cost?
- 5 Which resort is this?
- 6 Where did they go last year?
- 7 When do you want to catch the train?
- 8 What country is this?

3

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| 2 tiring | 6 annoyed |
| 3 fascinating | 7 exciting |
| 4 pleased | 8 worried |
| 5 interested | |

Unit 11

1

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 used to work | 5 didn't use to sleep |
| 3 Did ... use to wear | 6 drove/used to drive |
| 4 used to go | |

2

- 2 The politician said (that) he didn't want to talk to them.
- 3 The writer said (that) he didn't have any new ideas.
- 4 The businessman said (that) he was going to Russia on Friday.
- 5 The organiser said (that) they wouldn't be able to build the Olympic stadium on time.
- 6 The government said (that) they'd cut taxes for the poor.
- 7 The scientist asked if I had understood the experiment.
- 8 The famous actor said (that) he hadn't seen the first James Bond film.

Unit 12

1

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2 somewhere | 6 anywhere |
| 3 anyone | 7 Everybody |
| 4 anything | 8 everything |
| 5 somebody | |

2

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 2 rained, would grow | 6 wouldn't tell, asked |
| 3 moved, would find | 7 wouldn't drive, was |
| 4 would you do, was | 8 Would you take, was |
| 5 was, would destroy | |