

Grammar summary: answer key

Unit 1

- 1**
2 c 3 c 4 c 5 b 6 c 7 a 8 b
- 2**
2 New plans are made all the time.
3 Some new laws are being brought in (by the government).
4 The whole system has been changed since I was a student.
5 The old way of life is being forgotten (by young people).
6 Good manners haven't been seen for a very long time.
7 A lot of the old customs are still being respected.
8 Is the way that people used to live being respected?

Unit 2

- 1**
2 Have you ever read 6 wrote
3 didn't like 7 have told
4 enjoyed 8 did you find out
5 hasn't studied
- 2**
1 was walking 9 saw
2 was 10 had slipped
3 had been shining 11 had fallen
4 was setting 12 was struggling
5 heard 13 took
6 had come 14 jumped
7 ran 15 caught
8 reached 16 dragged

Unit 3

- 1**
1 starts 6 are giving
2 Are ... going to go 7 start
3 'll give 8 's
4 will be 9 'll try
5 'm meeting 10 is about / is going
- 2**
2 will have designed 5 will be working
3 will have made 6 will be studying
4 will have discovered

Unit 4

- 1**
2 lots of 6 a little
3 much 7 almost no
4 few 8 enough
5 many
- 2**
2 Every / Each 5 No
3 both 6 Each
4 either

Unit 5

- 1**
2 growing 5 starting
3 to lend 6 to give
4 to invest
- 2**
2 borrowing 5 to bring
3 to inform 6 changing
4 to ask

Unit 6

- 1**
2 doesn't (didn't) want
3 not tell
4 not to book
5 don't think
6 not to stop
- 2**
3 did she 6 would they
4 Haven't 7 Didn't
5 will they 8 Wouldn't

Unit 7

- 1**
2 hadn't protested, would be
3 would have applied, knew
4 had, would join / would have joined
5 hadn't worked, wouldn't have been
6 hadn't written, wouldn't feel
- 2**
2 would stop
3 hadn't flooded
4 understood
5 had considered
6 weren't / wasn't
7 didn't let
8 had left

Unit 8

- 1**
2 admitted that she had informed the press.
3 thanked me for reading her article.
4 complained about having to write business reports.
5 apologised for making a mistake.
6 invited me to come to the newspaper office the next day.
7 offered to give me a lift to the press conference.
8 told me that I shouldn't send that email.
- 2**
2 It is understood that those people lived there for twenty years.
3 It is suggested that people will travel to Mars next year.
4 It was thought that women were less intelligent.
5 It was said that men had not seen the Arctic ice then.
6 It was not believed that newspapers would become so powerful.

Unit 9

1

- 2 – 7 the
3 the 8 –
4 the 9 –
5 – 10 The
6 –

2

- 2 This is the desert where the fossils were discovered.
3 Equipment left on Mount Everest is regularly removed.
4 That is the biologist whose papers were lost in the storm.
5 Lake Titicaca, on the border of Bolivia and Peru, is very large.
6 The prototype created by GreenSpace was copied by a rival company.

Unit 10

1

- 2 They will do anything to avoid getting wet.
3 James rides his bike everywhere.
4 Nicola is always talking with her mouth full.
5 He stays at work until 7.00 or 8.00 in the evening.
6 Cats will sleep all day rather than go out.
7 My mum is always complaining about the mess in my bedroom.
8 Jack gets to work early most days.

2

- 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 b 8 a

Unit 11

1

- 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 a

2

- 2 would work
3 would have told
4 was supposed to bring
5 were going to start
6 was about to say
7 would have told
8 would pass

Unit 12

1

- 2 too
3 even
4 as well
5 only
6 just
7 also
8 too

2

- 2 I had the accountant go over my accounts on Saturday.
3 We got the mortgage rate fixed last week.
4 She got her neighbour to pay for the new fence this afternoon.
5 He got a friend to open an account last summer.
6 She had a new credit card sent out this morning.